

## Data Specific to Our Counties Poverty

Sieda Community Action collects and reviews United States Census Bureau data for our core seven-county service. The survey program we use is the American Community Survey (ACS), 5-year Estimate. The Census data is collected each year from 2010 till 2020 (the current data).

We use several data tables to gather information about our lowa counties. The three primary sources are the

- DP05 (Demographic and Housing Estimates)
- SI70I (Poverty Status in the Past I2 Months)
- BI7010 (Poverty Status in the Past 12 Months of Families by Family Type by Presence of Related Children Under 18 Years by Age of Related Children)

We compare yearly the numbers for our counties and lowa to see if there is increased or decreased since 20IO. We use numbers of those above the $100 \%$ poverty line along side the numbers below the $100 \%$ poverty line and additional poverty levels.

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|  | Total Population, All Ages | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2010 to 2021 Change |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Iowa | 3,016,267 | 3,093,526 | 3,139,508 | 3,150,011 | 3,179,090 | +162,823 |
|  | Appanoose | 13,029 | 12,669 | 12,452 | 12,462 | 12,310 | -719 |
| $\operatorname{Se}_{0}$ | Davis | 8,687 | 8,742 | 8,920 | 8,977 | 9,066 | +379 |
|  | Jefferson | 16,643 | 17,318 | 18,148 | 18,153 | 15,846 | -797 |
|  | Keokuk | 10,614 | 10,291 | 10,188 | 10,163 | 10,050 | -564 |
|  | Mahaska | 22,382 | 22,396 | 22,164 | 22,351 | 22,132 | -250 |
|  | Van Buren | 7,645 | 7,432 | 7,150 | 7,104 | 7,196 | -449 |
|  | Wapello | 35,553 | 35,315 | 35,141 | 35,102 | 35,343 | -210 |
|  | All Counties Total | 114,553 | 114,163 | 114,163 | 114,312 | 111,943 | -2,610 |

Source: U.S. Census B01001, DP05 American Community Survey, Estimates are based on 5 year estimates

|  | Percent of Sieda's County Pop. | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | $\begin{gathered} 2010 \text { to } 2021 \\ \text { Change } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Appanoose | 11.4\% | 11.1\% | 10.9\% | 10.9\% | 11.0\% | -0.4\% |
|  | Davis | 7.6\% | 7.7\% | 7.8\% | 7.9\% | 8.1\% | +0.5\% |
|  | Jefferson | 14.5\% | 15.2\% | 15.9\% | 15.9\% | 14.2\% | -+0.4\% |
|  | Keokuk | 9.3\% | 9.0\% | 8.9\% | 8.9\% | 9.0\% | -0.3\% |
|  | Mahaska | 19.5\% | 19.6\% | 19.4\% | 19.6\% | 19.8\% | +0.2\% |
|  | Van Buren | 6.7\% | 6.5\% | 6.3\% | 6.2\% | 6.4\% | -0.2\% |
|  | Wapello | 31.0\% | 30.9\% | 30.8\% | 30.7\% | 31.6\% | 0.5\% |

Chart describes what percent of population each county contributes to total Sieda service area population Precentage is from comparing the DP05 numbers from the total of lowa compared to the county.

|  | Total Population, All Ages | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | $2010 \text { to } 2021$ Change |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | lowa | 2,916,252 | 2,992,774 | 3,040,184 | 3,051,284 | 3,084,598 | +168,346 |
|  | Appanoose | 12,908 | 12,512 | 12,294 | 12,317 | 12,207 | -701 |
|  | Davis | 8,598 | 8,601 | 8,783 | 8,858 | 8,960 | +362 |
|  | Jefferson | 15,694 | 15,440 | 17,267 | 17,393 | 15,069 | -625 |
|  | Keokuk | 10,342 | 10,143 | 10,042 | 10,009 | 9,912 | -430 |
|  | Mahaska | 21,514 | 21,757 | 21,567 | 21,694 | 21,436 | -78 |
|  | Van Buren | 7,392 | 7,344 | 7,066 | 7,023 | 7,108 | -284 |
|  | Wapello | 34,892 | 34,353 | 34,348 | 34,296 | 34,550 | -342 |
|  | All Counties Total | 111,340 | 110,150 | 111,367 | 111,590 | 109,242 | -2,098 |

Source: U.S. Census S1701 American Community Survey, Estimates are based on 5 year

|  | All Individuals | 6 Poverty Levels | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | $\begin{gathered} 2010 \text { to } 2021 \\ \text { Change } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total lowa | Below 50\% | 144,645 | 166,406 | 156,551 | 153,914 | 153,829 | +9,184 |
|  |  | Below 100\% | 338,263 | 373,883 | 348,122 | 339,090 | 339,695 | +1,432 |
|  |  | Below 125\% | 457,447 | 499,234 | 471,417 | 459,247 | 458,750 | +1,303 |
|  |  | Below 150\% | 584,923 | 635,442 | 592,203 | 579,745 | 579,856 | -5,067 |
|  |  | Below 185\% | 774,533 | 822,032 | 777,172 | 759,424 | 759,607 | -14,926 |
| $N 0$ |  | Below 200\% | 858,902 | 905,750 | 859,137 | 845,502 | 843,424 | -15,478 |
| $\cdots \pm$ | Appanoose | Below 50\% | 677 | 777 | 971 | 1,270 | 1,114 | +437 |
| - ${ }^{-1}$ |  | Below 100\% | 2,052 | 1,719 | 2,170 | 2,423 | 2,363 | +311 |
| 0 |  | Below 125\% | 3,078 | 2,550 | 2,702 | 3,169 | 3,173 | +95 |
|  |  | Below 150\% | 3,832 | 3,224 | 3,396 | 3,903 | 3,814 | -18 |
| 40 |  | Below 185\% | 5,245 | 4,214 | 4,448 | 4,769 | 4,896 | -349 |
| > 0 |  | Below 200\% | 5,761 | 4,719 | 4,730 | 5,188 | 5,329 | -432 |
| $\cdots \mathrm{N}$ | Davis | Below 50\% | 149 | 527 | 172 | 134 | 121 | -28 |
| 득 |  | Below 100\% | 814 | 1,657 | 868 | 921 | 861 | +47 |
|  |  | Below 125\% | 1,203 | 2,269 | 1,229 | 1,207 | 1,089 | -114 |
| E. |  | Below 150\% | 1,944 | 2,749 | 1,595 | 1,345 | 1,416 | -528 |
| O 0 |  | Below 185\% | 2,737 | 3,172 | 2,060 | 1,869 | 1,923 | -814 |
|  |  | Below 200\% | 3,127 | 3,922 | 2,526 | 2,339 | 2,329 | -798 |
|  | Jefferson | Below 50\% | 771 | 1,187 | 1,043 | 1,574 | 1,362 | +591 |
| (1) |  | Below 100\% | 2,247 | 2,311 | 2,087 | 2,299 | 2,135 | -112 |
| $\cdots$ |  | Below 125\% | 3,123 | 3,142 | 3,435 | 3,467 | 3,269 | +146 |
| $\bigcirc$ |  | Below 150\% | 3,724 | 4,135 | 4,089 | 4,336 | 4,171 | +447 |
| 4 |  | Below 185\% | 4,439 | 5,430 | 6,375 | 6,191 | 6,046 | +1,607 |
| To |  | Below 200\% | 4,903 | 5,845 | 6,980 | 6,954 | 6,568 | +1,665 |
| T0 | Keokuk | Below 50\% | 290 | 477 | 435 | 523 | 525 | +235 |
|  |  | Below 100\% | 1,063 | 1,374 | 995 | 1,236 | 1,239 | +176 |
| 0 O |  | Below 125\% | 1,606 | 1,932 | 1,571 | 1,826 | 1,952 | +346 |
| $0+$ |  | Below 150\% | 2,102 | 2,377 | 2,035 | 2,232 | 2,381 | +279 |
| $\frac{\vdots}{\omega}$ |  | Below 185\% | 2,845 | 3,409 | 3,028 | 2,840 | 2,967 | +122 |
| $\bigcirc$ |  | Below 200\% | 3,287 | 3,753 | 3,264 | 3,036 | 3,261 | -26 |
| - | Mahaska | Below 50\% | 1,422 | 1,439 | 1,082 | 965 | 1,007 | -415 |
| ㅇ |  | Below 100\% | 3,067 | 3,206 | 2,949 | 2,763 | 2,794 | -273 |
| $\cdots \geq$ |  | Below 125\% | 3,947 | 4,143 | 3,881 | 3,684 | 3,693 | -254 |
| 앙 |  | Below 150\% | 4,921 | 5,393 | 5,349 | 5,003 | 4,946 | +25 |
| 드 |  | Below 185\% | 6,569 | 6,950 | 6,934 | 6,610 | 6,391 | -178 |
| ㅎ |  | Below 200\% | 7,503 | 7,484 | 7,467 | 7,142 | 6,987 | -516 |
| $\bigcirc$ | Van Buren | Below 50\% | 362 | 392 | 282 | 326 | 318 | -44 |
| - |  | Below 100\% | 1,236 | 1,095 | 906 | 921 | 905 | -331 |
|  |  | Below 125\% | 1,626 | 1,555 | 1,212 | 1,362 | 1,384 | -242 |
|  |  | Below 150\% | 2,102 | 1,807 | 1,632 | 1,808 | 1,913 | -189 |
|  |  | Below 185\% | 2,561 | 2,251 | 2,258 | 2,371 | 2,463 | -98 |
|  |  | Below 200\% | 2,788 | 2,581 | 2,487 | 2,577 | 2,656 | -132 |
|  | Wapello | Below 50\% | 1,961 | 2,957 | 2,166 | 2,475 | 2,174 | +213 |
|  |  | Below 100\% | 5,661 | 6,399 | 5,132 | 5,709 | 5,263 | -398 |
|  |  | Below 125\% | 7,788 | 8,849 | 7,534 | 7,965 | 7,428 | -360 |
|  |  | Below 150\% | 9,733 | 10,457 | 9,486 | 9,966 | 9,427 | -306 |
|  |  | Below 185\% | 12,015 | 13,006 | 12,245 | 12,600 | 12,384 | +369 |
|  |  | Below 200\% | 13,339 | 14,285 | 13,464 | 13,654 | 13,309 | -30 |
|  | 7 Counties | Below 50\% | 5,632 | 7,756 | 6,151 | 7,267 | 6,621 | +989 |
|  |  | Below 100\% | 16,140 | 17,761 | 15,107 | 16,272 | 15,560 | -580 |
|  |  | Below 125\% | 22,371 | 24,440 | 21,564 | 22,680 | 21,988 | -383 |
|  |  | Below 150\% | 28,358 | 30,142 | 27,582 | 28,593 | 28,068 | -290 |
|  |  | Below 185\% | 36,411 | 38,432 | 37,348 | 37,250 | 37,070 | +659 |
|  |  | Below 200\% | 40,708 | 42,589 | 40,918 | 40,890 | 40,439 | -269 |

Source: U.S. Census. American Communitv Survev S1701: 5-Year Est. Individuals with Income below the Povertv Ratios
1 of 1 Note: The data is cumulative.Data for Below 200\% includes the total for all percentages $185 \%$ through Below 50\% Note: All number has a specific margin of error, with lower numbers having a *higher margin of error

|  | \% of Individuals at 6 Poverty Levels |  | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2010 to 2021 Change |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total lowa | Below 50\% | 5.0\% | 5.6\% | 5.1\% | 5.0\% | 5.0\% | +0\% |
|  |  | Below 100\% | 11.6\% | 12.5\% | 11.5\% | 11.1\% | 11.0\% | -0.6\% |
|  |  | Below 125\% | 15.7\% | 16.7\% | 15.5\% | 15.1\% | 14.9\% | -0.8\% |
|  |  | Below 150\% | 20.1\% | 21.2\% | 19.5\% | 19.0\% | 18.8\% | -1.3\% |
|  |  | Below 185\% | 26.6\% | 27.5\% | 25.6\% | 24.9\% | 24.6\% | -1.9\% |
|  |  | Below 200\% | 29.5\% | 30.3\% | 28.3\% | 27.7\% | 27.3\% | -2.1\% |
| $\cdots+$ | Appanoose | Below 50\% | 5.2\% | 6.2\% | 7.9\% | 10.3\% | 9.1\% | +3.9\% |
| C (1) |  | Below 100\% | 15.9\% | 13.7\% | 17.7\% | 19.7\% | 19.4\% | +3.5\% |
| 0 |  | Below 125\% | 23.8\% | 20.4\% | 22.0\% | 25.7\% | 26.0\% | +2.1\% |
| (1) |  | Below 150\% | 29.7\% | 25.8\% | 27.6\% | 31.7\% | 31.2\% | +1.6\% |
| 4 |  | Below 185\% | 40.6\% | 33.7\% | 36.2\% | 38.7\% | 40.1\% | -0.5\% |
|  |  | Below 200\% | 44.6\% | 37.7\% | 38.5\% | 42.1\% | 43.7\% | -1.0\% |
| $\mathbf{N}$ | Davis | Below 50\% | 1.7\% | 6.1\% | 2.0\% | 1.5\% | 1.4\% | -0.4\% |
| \% |  | Below 100\% | 9.5\% | 19.3\% | 9.9\% | 10.4\% | 9.6\% | +0.1\% |
|  |  | Below 125\% | 14.0\% | 26.4\% | 14.0\% | 13.6\% | 12.2\% | -1.8\% |
|  |  | Below 150\% | 22.6\% | 32.0\% | 18.2\% | 15.2\% | 15.8\% | -6.8\% |
|  |  | Below 185\% | 31.8\% | 36.9\% | 23.5\% | 21.1\% | 21.5\% | -10.4\% |
|  |  | Below 200\% | 36.4\% | 45.6\% | 28.8\% | 26.4\% | 26.0\% | -10.4\% |
|  | Jefferson | Below 50\% | 4.9\% | 7.7\% | 6.0\% | 9.0\% | 9.0\% | +4.1\% |
|  |  | Below 100\% | 14.3\% | 15.0\% | 12.1\% | 13.2\% | 14.2\% | -0.1\% |
| $\mathscr{O}$ |  | Below 125\% | 19.9\% | 20.3\% | 19.9\% | 19.9\% | 21.7\% | +1.8\% |
|  |  | Below 150\% | 23.7\% | 26.8\% | 23.7\% | 24.9\% | 27.7\% | +4.0\% |
| 4 |  | Below 185\% | 28.3\% | 35.2\% | 36.9\% | 35.6\% | 40.1\% | +11.8\% |
| $0^{m}$ |  | Below 200\% | 31.2\% | 37.9\% | 40.4\% | 40.0\% | 43.6\% | +12.3\% |
| T | Keokuk | Below 50\% | 2.8\% | 4.7\% | 4.3\% | 5.2\% | 5.3\% | +2.5\% |
|  |  | Below 100\% | 10.3\% | 13.5\% | 9.9\% | 12.3\% | 12.5\% | +2.2\% |
|  |  | Below 125\% | 15.5\% | 19.0\% | 15.6\% | 18.2\% | 19.7\% | +4.2\% |
| $\boldsymbol{\infty}+$ |  | Below 150\% | 20.3\% | 23.4\% | 20.3\% | 22.3\% | 24.0\% | +3.7\% |
|  |  | Below 185\% | 27.5\% | 33.6\% | 30.2\% | 28.4\% | 29.9\% | +2.4\% |
|  |  | Below 200\% | 31.8\% | 37.0\% | 32.5\% | 30.3\% | 32.9\% | +1.1\% |
|  | Mahaska | Below 50\% | 6.6\% | 6.6\% | 5.0\% | 4.4\% | 4.7\% | -1.9\% |
|  |  | Below 100\% | 14.3\% | 14.7\% | 13.7\% | 12.7\% | 13.0\% | -1.2\% |
|  |  | Below 125\% | 18.3\% | 19.0\% | 18.0\% | 17.0\% | 17.2\% | -1.1\% |
| 앙 |  | Below 150\% | 22.9\% | 24.8\% | 24.8\% | 23.1\% | 23.1\% | +0.2\% |
| E |  | Below 185\% | 30.5\% | 31.9\% | 32.2\% | 30.5\% | 29.8\% | -0.7\% |
|  |  | Below 200\% | 34.9\% | 34.4\% | 34.6\% | 32.9\% | 32.6\% | -2.3\% |
| (1) | Van Buren | Below 50\% | 4.9\% | 5.3\% | 4.0\% | 4.6\% | 4.5\% | -0.4\% |
| 으 |  | Below 100\% | 16.7\% | 14.9\% | 12.8\% | 13.1\% | 12.7\% | -4.0\% |
| TO |  | Below 125\% | 22.0\% | 21.2\% | 17.2\% | 19.4\% | 19.5\% | -2.5\% |
| $\underset{(1)}{ }$ |  | Below 150\% | 28.4\% | 24.6\% | 23.1\% | 25.7\% | 26.9\% | -1.5\% |
| $0$ |  | Below 185\% | 34.6\% | 30.7\% | 32.0\% | 33.8\% | 34.7\% | +0.01\% |
| (1) |  | Below 200\% | 37.7\% | 35.1\% | 35.2\% | 36.7\% | 37.4\% | -0.4\% |
| - | Wapello | Below 50\% | 5.6\% | 8.6\% | 6.3\% | 7.2\% | 6.3\% | +0.7\% |
|  |  | Below 100\% | 16.2\% | 18.6\% | 14.9\% | 16.6\% | 15.2\% | -1.0\% |
|  |  | Below 125\% | 22.3\% | 25.8\% | 21.9\% | 23.2\% | 21.5\% | -0.8\% |
|  |  | Below 150\% | 27.9\% | 30.4\% | 27.6\% | 29.1\% | 27.3\% | -0.6\% |
|  |  | Below 185\% | 34.4\% | 37.9\% | 35.6\% | 36.7\% | 35.8\% | +1.4\% |
|  |  | Below 200\% | 38.2\% | 41.6\% | 39.2\% | 39.8\% | 38.5\% | +0.3\% |
|  | 7 Counties | Below 50\% | 5.1\% | 7.0\% | 5.5\% | 6.5\% | 6.1\% | +1.0\% |
|  |  | Below 100\% | 14.5\% | 16.1\% | 13.6\% | 14.6\% | 14.2\% | -0.3\% |
|  |  | Below 125\% | 20.1\% | 22.2\% | 19.4\% | 20.3\% | 20.1\% | +0\% |
|  |  | Below 150\% | 25.5\% | 27.4\% | 24.8\% | 25.6\% | 25.7\% | +0.2\% |
|  |  | Below 185\% | 32.7\% | 34.9\% | 33.5\% | 33.4\% | 33.9\% | +1.2\% |
|  |  | Below 200\% | 36.6\% | 38.7\% | 36.7\% | 36.6\% | 37.0\% | +0.5\% |

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Note: Percentages use hidden table "Poverty Calculations"
Note: The data is cumulative. Thus, the data for Below $200 \%$ includes the total for all $185 \%$ through Below 50\%

|  | Population by Age | Ages | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2010 to 2021 Change |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total lowa | Under 5 | 197,946 | 196,570 | 196,427 | 195,462 | 194,570 | -3,376 |
|  |  | Under 18* | 723,991 | 726,623 | 728,737 | 728,487 | 742,175 | +18,184 |
|  |  | 18-64 | 1,845,646 | 1,887,135 | 1,885,249 | 1,884,123 | 1,896,373 | +50,727 |
|  |  | Over 60^ | 600,806 | 670,646 | 729,369 | 741,508 | 749,852 | +149,046 |
|  |  | Over 65 | 446,630 | 479,768 | 525,522 | 537,401 | 540,542 | +93,912 |
|  |  | Total Pop | 3,016,267 | 3,093,526 | 3,139,508 | 3,150,011 | 3,179,090 | +162,823 |
| 4 | Appanoose | Under 5 | 883 | 740 | 673 | 671 | 640 | -243 |
|  |  | Under 18 | 3,033 | 2,781 | 2,733 | 2,783 | 2,816 | -217 |
| $\bigcirc$ |  | 18-64 | 7,388 | 7,214 | 6,892 | 6,794 | 6,723 | -665 |
| ) |  | Over 60 | 3,363 | 3,592 | 3,859 | 3,899 | 3,838 | +475 |
| 44 |  | Over 65 | 2,608 | 2,674 | 2,827 | 2,885 | 2,771 | +163 |
| O |  | Total Pop | 13,029 | 12,669 | 12,452 | 12,462 | 12,310 | -719 |
|  | Davis | Under 5 | 719 | 716 | 805 | 818 | 820 | +101 |
|  |  | Under 18 | 2,485 | 2,539 | 2,621 | 2,630 | 2,691 | +206 |
|  |  | 18-64 | 4,737 | 4,687 | 4,744 | 4,777 | 4,812 | +75 |
|  |  | Over 60 | 1,942 | 2,055 | 2,174 | 2,192 | 2,184 | +242 |
| O |  | Over 65 | 1,465 | 1,516 | 1,555 | 1,570 | 1,563 | +98 |
|  |  | Total Pop | 8,687 | 8,742 | 8,920 | 8,977 | 9,066 | +379 |
|  | Jefferson | Under 5 | 810 | 795 | 799 | 786 | 850 | +40 |
|  |  | Under 18 | 3,229 | 3,206 | 2,867 | 3,579 | 3,206 | -23 |
| $\cdots$ |  | 18-64 | 10,912 | 11,113 | 11,366 | 10,538 | 9,057 | -1855 |
|  |  | Over 60 | 3,703 | 4,878 | 5,366 | 5,433 | 4,724 | +1,021 |
|  |  | Over 65 | 2,502 | 2,999 | 3,915 | 4,036 | 3,583 | +1,081 |
| T |  | Total Pop | 16,643 | 17,318 | 18,148 | 18,153 | 15,846 | -797 |
|  | Keokuk | Under 5 | 655 | 616 | 618 | 589 | 587 | -68 |
|  |  | Under 18 | 2,578 | 2,383 | 2,322 | 2,319 | 2,322 | -256 |
| $\stackrel{0}{5}$ |  | 18-64 | 6,017 | 5,845 | 5,672 | 5,630 | 5,553 | -464 |
| 0 |  | Over 60 | 2,592 | 2,738 | 2,968 | 3,033 | 2,988 | +396 |
| C |  | Over 65 | 2,019 | 2,063 | 2,194 | 2,214 | 2,175 | +156 |
| 0 |  | Total Pop | 10,614 | 10,291 | 10,188 | 10,163 | 10,050 | -564 |
|  | Mahaska | Under 5 | 1,494 | 1,401 | 1,471 | 1,450 | 1,429 | -65 |
| N |  | Under 18 | 5,500 | 5,345 | 5,316 | 5,323 | 5,316 | -184 |
| N |  | 18-64 | 13,345 | 13,270 | 12,843 | 12,987 | 12,847 | -498 |
|  |  | Over 60 | 4,746 | 5,277 | 5,580 | 5,561 | 5,472 | +726 |
|  |  | Over 65 | 3,537 | 3,781 | 4,005 | 4,041 | 3,969 | +432 |
|  |  | Total Pop | 22,382 | 22,396 | 22,164 | 22,351 | 22,132 | -250 |
|  | Van Buren | Under 5 | 470 | 471 | 416 | 425 | 434 | -36 |
|  |  | Under 18 | 1,752 | 1,734 | 1,669 | 1,637 | 1,671 | -81 |
|  |  | 18-64 | 4,357 | 4,178 | 3,899 | 3,872 | 3,902 | -455 |
|  |  | Over 60 | 1,950 | 1,931 | 2,174 | 2,213 | 2,245 | +295 |
|  |  | Over 65 | 1,536 | 1,520 | 1,582 | 1,595 | 1,623 | +87 |
|  |  | Total Pop | 7,645 | 7,432 | 7,150 | 7,104 | 7,196 | -449 |
|  | Wapello | Under 5 | 2,381 | 2,183 | 2,235 | 2,271 | 2,170 | -211 |
|  |  | Under 18 | 8,122 | 7,964 | 7,987 | 7,972 | 8,221 | +99 |
|  |  | 18-64 | 21,670 | 21,500 | 21,054 | 20,920 | 20,857 | -813 |
|  |  | Over 60 | 7,439 | 8,213 | 8,667 | 9,077 | 9,036 | +1,597 |
|  |  | Over 65 | 5,761 | 5,851 | 6,100 | 6,210 | 6,265 | +504 |
|  |  | Total Pop | 35,553 | 35,315 | 35,141 | 35,102 | 35,343 | -210 |
|  | 7 Counties Total | Under 5 | 7,412 | 6,922 | 7,017 | 7,010 | 6,930 | -482 |
|  |  | Under 18 | 26,699 | 25,952 | 25,515 | 26,243 | 26,243 | -456 |
|  |  | 18-64 | 68,426 | 67,807 | 66,470 | 65,518 | 63,751 | -4,675 |
|  |  | Over 60 | 25,735 | 28,684 | 30,788 | 31,408 | 30,487 | +4,752 |
|  |  | Over 65 | 19,428 | 20,404 | 22,178 | 22,551 | 21,949 | +2,521 |
|  |  | Total Pop | 114,553 | 114,163 | 114,163 | 114,312 | 111,943 | -2,610 |

[^1]1 of 1 Over 60 total numbers are includes the Over 65 category. 5 -Year Estimates $\quad$ B01001 (Breakdown of ages by sex) *The Under 18 Category includes ages 0-17 year olds. Under 5 total numbers are included in the Under 18 category.

|  | \% of Population by Age | Ages | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2010 to 2021 Change |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total lowa | Under 5 | 6.6\% | 6.4\% | 6.3\% | 6.2\% | 6.1\% | -0.4\% |
|  |  | Under 18* | 24.0\% | 23.5\% | 23.2\% | 23.1\% | 23.3\% | -0.7\% |
|  |  | 18-64 | 61.2\% | 61.0\% | 60.0\% | 59.8\% | 59.7\% | -1.5\% |
|  |  | Over 60^ | 19.9\% | 21.7\% | 23.2\% | 23.5\% | 23.6\% | +3.7\% |
|  |  | Over 65 | 14.8\% | 15.5\% | 16.7\% | 17.1\% | 17.0\% | +2.2\% |
| - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 14 | Appanoose | Under 5 | 6.8\% | 5.8\% | 5.4\% | 5.4\% | 5.2\% | -1.6\% |
| - |  | Under 18 | 23.3\% | 22.0\% | 21.9\% | 22.3\% | 22.9\% | -0.4\% |
| ) |  | 18-64 | 56.7\% | 56.9\% | 55.3\% | 54.5\% | 54.6\% | -2.1\% |
|  |  | Over 60 | 25.8\% | 28.4\% | 31.0\% | 31.3\% | 31.2\% | +5.4\% |
| - |  | Over 65 | 20.0\% | 21.1\% | 22.7\% | 23.2\% | 22.5\% | +2.5\% |
| T |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Davis | Under 5 | 8.3\% | 8.2\% | 9.0\% | 9.1\% | 9.0\% | +0.8\% |
|  |  | Under 18 | 28.6\% | 29.0\% | 29.4\% | 29.3\% | 29.7\% | +1.1\% |
| $E \cap$ |  | 18-64 | 54.5\% | 53.6\% | 53.2\% | 53.2\% | 53.1\% | -1.5\% |
|  |  | Over 60 | 22.4\% | 23.5\% | 24.4\% | 24.4\% | 24.1\% | +1.7\% |
|  |  | Over 65 | 16.9\% | 17.3\% | 17.4\% | 17.5\% | 17.2\% | +0.4\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\underset{O}{0}$ | Jefferson | Under 5 | 4.9\% | 4.6\% | 4.4\% | 4.3\% | 5.4\% | +0.5\% |
| (1) 0 |  | Under 18 | 19.4\% | 18.5\% | 15.8\% | 19.7\% | 20.2\% | +0.8\% |
| $\cdots$ |  | 18-64 | 65.6\% | 64.2\% | 62.6\% | 58.1\% | 57.2\% | -8.4\% |
| 덩 |  | Over 60 | 22.2\% | 28.2\% | 29.6\% | 29.9\% | 29.8\% | +7.6\% |
|  |  | Over 65 | 15.0\% | 17.3\% | 21.6\% | 22.2\% | 22.6\% | +7.6\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0 | Keokuk | Under 5 | 6.2\% | 6.0\% | 6.1\% | 5.8\% | 5.8\% | -0.3\% |
|  |  | Under 18 | 24.3\% | 23.2\% | 22.8\% | 22.8\% | 23.1\% | -1.2\% |
| $\xrightarrow{0}$ |  | 18-64 | 56.7\% | 56.8\% | 55.7\% | 55.4\% | 55.3\% | -1.4\% |
| 0 |  | Over 60 | 24.4\% | 26.6\% | 29.1\% | 29.8\% | 29.7\% | +5.3\% |
| C |  | Over 65 | 19.0\% | 20.0\% | 21.5\% | 21.8\% | 21.6\% | +2.6\% |
| 0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Mahaska | Under 5 | 6.7\% | 6.3\% | 6.6\% | 6.5\% | 6.5\% | -0.2\% |
| N |  | Under 18 | 24.6\% | 23.9\% | 24.0\% | 23.8\% | 24.0\% | -0.6\% |
| N |  | 18-64 | 59.6\% | 59.3\% | 57.9\% | 58.1\% | 58.0\% | -1.6\% |
|  |  | Over 60 | 21.2\% | 23.6\% | 25.2\% | 24.9\% | 24.7\% | +3.5\% |
|  |  | Over 65 | 15.8\% | 16.9\% | 18.1\% | 18.1\% | 17.9\% | +2.1\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Van Buren | Under 5 | 6.1\% | 6.3\% | 5.8\% | 6.0\% | 6.0\% | -0.1\% |
|  |  | Under 18 | 22.9\% | 23.3\% | 23.3\% | 23.0\% | 23.2\% | +0.3\% |
|  |  | 18-64 | 57.0\% | 56.2\% | 54.5\% | 54.5\% | 54.2\% | -2.8\% |
|  |  | Over 60 | 25.5\% | 26.0\% | 30.4\% | 31.2\% | 31.2\% | +5.7\% |
|  |  | Over 65 | 20.1\% | 20.5\% | 22.1\% | 22.5\% | 22.6\% | +2.5\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Wapello | Under 5 | 6.7\% | 6.2\% | 6.4\% | 6.5\% | 6.1\% | -0.6\% |
|  |  | Under 18 | 22.8\% | 22.6\% | 22.7\% | 22.7\% | 23.3\% | +0.4\% |
|  |  | 18-64 | 61.0\% | 60.9\% | 59.9\% | 59.6\% | 59.0\% | -1.9\% |
|  |  | Over 60 | 20.9\% | 23.3\% | 24.7\% | 25.9\% | 25.6\% | +4.6\% |
|  |  | Over 65 | 16.2\% | 16.6\% | 17.4\% | 17.7\% | 17.7\% | +1.5\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 7 Counties Average Total | Under 5 | 6.5\% | 6.2\% | 6.2\% | 6.2\% | 6.3\% | -0.2\% |
|  |  | Under 18 | 23.7\% | 23.2\% | 22.9\% | 23.4\% | 23.8\% | +0.1\% |
|  |  | 18-64 | 58.7\% | 58.3\% | 57.0\% | 56.2\% | 55.9\% | -2.8\% |
|  |  | Over 60 | 23.2\% | 25.6\% | 27.8\% | 28.2\% | 28.0\% | +4.8\% |
|  |  | Over 65 | 17.6\% | 18.5\% | 20.1\% | 20.4\% | 20.3\% | +2.7\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

[^2] Does not show 18-64 percentages \& Over 60 is 60 to 64 years added to Over 65 Total population estimates by age Note: Under 5, Under 18, and Over 65 percentages in ACS DP05 (18-64 is calculated: county's pop 18-64 / by total county pop)

|  | Ages of Population Below Poverty Level |  | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | $2010 \text { to } 2021$ <br> Change |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Iowa | Under 5 | 43，505 | 34，554 | 30，945 | 29，730 | 28，244 | －15，261 |
|  |  | Under 18＊ | 105，054 | 112，740 | 98，650 | 95，105 | 94，948 | －10，106 |
|  |  | 18－64 | 200，812 | 227，282 | 213，572 | 207，738 | 206，598 | ＋5，786 |
|  |  | Over 60 |  | 47，668 | 51，768 | 52，549 | 55，907 | ＋8，239 |
|  |  | Over 65 | 32，397 | 33，861 | 35，900 | 36，247 | 38，149 | ＋5，752 |
| － 0 |  | State Total | 338，263 | 373，883 | 348，122 | 339，090 | 339，695 | ＋1，432 |
|  | Appanoose | Under 5 | 376 | 114 | 140 | 222 | 162 | －214 |
|  |  | Under 18 | 643 | 458 | 706 | 825 | 653 | ＋10 |
|  |  | 18－64 | 1，129 | 916 | 1，228 | 1，430 | 1，454 | ＋325 |
|  |  | Over 60 | $\wedge$ | 415 | 284 | 246 | 343 | －72 |
| ¢ |  | Over 65 | 280 | 345 | 236 | 168 | 256 | 24 |
| 入 0 |  | County Total | 2，052 | 1，719 | 2，170 | 2，423 | 2，363 | ＋311 |
|  | Davis | Under 5 | 83 | 227 | 109 | 165 | 135 | ＋52 |
| $\bigcirc$ |  | Under 18＊ | 271 | 763 | 325 | 399 | 382 | ＋111 |
| ㄷㅏㅜ |  | 18－64 | 359 | 780 | 425 | 405 | 397 | ＋38 |
|  |  | Over 60＊ | $\wedge$ | 126 | 181 | 183 | 148 | ＋22 |
| 0 |  | Over 65 | 184 | 114 | 118 | 117 | 82 | －102 |
| $\bigcirc$ O |  | County Total | 814 | 1，657 | 868 | 921 | 861 | ＋47 |
|  | Jefferson | Under 5 | 339 | 191 | 101 | 112 | 111 | －228 |
| $\bigcirc \geqslant$ |  | Under 18 | 575 | 649 | 252 | 315 | 353 | －222 |
|  |  | 18－64 | 1，349 | 1，433 | 1，339 | 1，492 | 1，377 | ＋28 |
| の |  | Over 60 | $\wedge$ | 423 | 653 | 639 | 520 | ＋97 |
| － |  | Over 65 | 323 | 229 | 496 | 492 | 405 | ＋82 |
|  |  | County Total | 2，247 | 2，311 | 2，087 | 2，299 | 2，135 | －112 |
| ㄲ | Keokuk | Under 5 | 119 | 93 | 70 | 66 | 56 | －63 |
| $\cdots$ |  | Under 18＊ | 279 | 446 | 265 | 274 | 283 | ＋4 |
|  |  | 18－64 | 574 | 743 | 580 | 694 | 693 | ＋119 |
| $\stackrel{0}{3} \geq$ |  | Over 60́․ | $\wedge$ | 251 | 211 | 371 | 349 | ＋98 |
| の 0 |  | Over 65 | 210 | 185 | 150 | 268 | 263 | ＋53 |
| $\bigcirc$ |  | County Total | 1，063 | 1，374 | 995 | 1，236 | 1，239 | ＋176 |
| $\bigcirc$ ¢ | Mahaska | Under 5 | 225 | 272 | 349 | 291 | 299 | ＋74 |
|  |  | Under 18 | 863 | 920 | 885 | 761 | 831 | －32 |
|  |  | 18－64 | 1，846 | 1，864 | 1，803 | 1，788 | 1，741 | －105 |
| 유N |  | Over 60 | $\wedge$ | 598 | 406 | 362 | 392 | －206 |
|  |  | Over 65 | 358 | 422 | 261 | 214 | 222 | －136 |
|  |  | County Total | 3，067 | 3，206 | 2，949 | 2，763 | 2，794 | －273 |
|  | Van Buren | Under 5 | 180 | 129 | 109 | 74 | 86 | －94 |
|  |  | Under 18＊ | 468 | 436 | 317 | 277 | 290 | －178 |
|  |  | 18－64 | 540 | 520 | 527 | 559 | 507 | －33 |
|  |  | Over 60＊ | $\wedge$ | 178 | 136 | 165 | 191 | ＋13 |
|  |  | Over 65 | 228 | 139 | 62 | 85 | 108 | －120 |
|  |  | County Total | 1，236 | 1，095 | 906 | 921 | 905 | －331 |
|  | Wapello | Under 5 | 740 | 529 | 601 | 616 | 397 | －343 |
|  |  | Under 18 | 1，931 | 1，979 | 1，587 | 1，768 | 1，452 | －479 |
|  |  | 18－64 | 3，153 | 3，793 | 2，946 | 3，376 | 3，094 | －59 |
|  |  | Over 60 | $\wedge$ | 869 | 893 | 834 | 1，043 | ＋174 |
|  |  | Over 65 | 577 | 627 | 599 | 565 | 717 | ＋140 |
|  |  | County Total | 5，661 | 6，399 | 5，132 | 5，709 | 5，263 | －398 |
|  | 7 Counties | Under 5 | 2，062 | 1，555 | 1，479 | 1，546 | 1，246 | －816 |
|  |  | Under 18＊ | 5，030 | 5，651 | 4，337 | 4，619 | 4，244 | －786 |
|  |  | 18－64 | 8，950 | 10，049 | 8，848 | 9，744 | 9，263 | ＋313 |
|  |  | Over 60＊ |  | 2，860 | 2，764 | 2，800 | 2，986 | ＋126 |
|  |  | Over 65 | 2，160 | 2，061 | 1，922 | 1，909 | 2，053 | －107 |
|  |  | County Total | 16，140 | 17，761 | 15，107 | 16，272 | 15，560 | －580 |

[^3]1 of 1

| $\begin{array}{ll} \boldsymbol{y} & \boldsymbol{0} \\ 0 & 2 \\ \hdashline & 0 \\ - & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{array}$ | \% of Ages of Population Below Poverty |  | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2010 to 2021 Change |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total lowa | Under 5 ${ }^{\wedge}$ | 22.0\% | 17.8\% | 16.0\% | 15.5\% | 14.7\% | -7.3\% |
|  |  | Under 18* | 14.8\% | 15.8\% | 13.8\% | 13.3\% | 13.0\% | -1.8\% |
|  |  | 18-64 | 11.2\% | 12.5\% | 11.7\% | 11.4\% | 11.3\% | +0.1\% |
|  |  | Over 60^^ | $\wedge$ | 7.4\% | 7.3\% | 7.3\% | 7.7\% | +.3\% |
|  |  | Over 65 | 7.7\% | 7.4\% | 7.1\% | 7.0\% | 7.3\% | -0.4\% |
| N 0 |  | \% of State Total | 11.6\% | 12.5\% | 11.5\% | 11.1\% | 11.0\% | -0.6\% |
| $\cdots<$ | Appanoose | Under 5 | 42.6\% | 15.6\% | 21.7\% | 34.4\% | 25.5\% | -17.1\% |
| c $\geqslant$ |  | Under 18 | 10.9\% | 16.6\% | 26.4\% | 30.2\% | 23.3\% | +12.4\% |
| O |  | 18-64 | 7.6\% | 12.8\% | 17.9\% | 21.1\% | 21.7\% | +14.1\% |
| $\cdots$ |  | Over 60 | $\wedge$ | 11.8\% | 7.5\% | 6.4\% | 9.1\% | -2.7\% |
| 40 |  | Over 65 | 13.2\% | 13.3\% | 8.6\% | 6.0\% | 9.4\% | -3.8\% |
|  |  | \% of County Total | 9.5\% | 13.7\% | 17.7\% | 19.7\% | 19.4\% | +9.9\% |
|  | Davis | Under 5^ | 11.5\% | 31.9\% | 13.5\% | 20.2\% | 16.5\% | +5.0\% |
|  |  | Under 18* | 10.9\% | 30.4\% | 12.5\% | 15.2\% | 14.3\% | +3.4\% |
| - |  | 18-64 | 7.6\% | 16.7\% | 9.0\% | 8.5\% | 8.3\% | +.7\% |
| T |  | Over 60^^ | $\wedge$ | 6.5\% | 8.7\% | 8.8\% | 7.1\% | +.6\% |
|  |  | Over 65 | 13.2\% | 8.1\% | 8.0\% | 7.9\% | 5.5\% | -7.7\% |
| 0 |  | \% of County Total | 9.5\% | 19.3\% | 9.9\% | 10.4\% | 9.6\% | +0.1\% |
| Q | Jefferson | Under 5 | 41.9\% | 24.3\% | 13.0\% | 14.7\% | 13.4\% | -28.5\% |
| $\bigcirc \geqslant$ |  | Under 18 | 18.0\% | 20.6\% | 8.9\% | 8.9\% | 11.1\% | -6.9\% |
| (1) |  | 18-64 | 13.2\% | 15.2\% | 12.6\% | 15.0\% | 16.4\% | +3.2\% |
| $\cdots$ |  | Over 60 | $\wedge$ | 8.9\% | 12.4\% | 12.0\% | 11.3\% | +2.4\% |
| $\bigcirc$ |  | Over 65 | 14.3\% | 7.9\% | 13.1\% | 12.5\% | 11.6\% | -2.7\% |
| 41 |  | \% of County Total | 14.3\% | 15.0\% | 12.1\% | 13.2\% | 14.2\% | -0.1\% |
| $\pm 00^{\circ}$ | Keokuk | Under 5 ${ }^{\wedge}$ | 18.2\% | 15.1\% | 11.4\% | 11.2\% | 9.6\% | -8.6\% |
| (0) |  | Under 18* | 11.1\% | 18.9\% | 11.6\% | 12.0\% | 12.4\% | +1.3\% |
|  |  | 18-64 | 9.5\% | 12.8\% | 10.3\% | 12.4\% | 12.5\% | +3.0\% |
|  |  | Over 60^^ | $\wedge$ | 9.5\% | 7.3\% | 12.6\% | 12.0\% | +2.5\% |
|  |  | Over 65 | 11.5\% | 9.4\% | 7.1\% | 12.6\% | 12.6\% | +1.1\% |
| (1) |  | \% of County Total | 10.3\% | 13.5\% | 9.9\% | 12.3\% | 12.5\% | +2.2\% |
| ( 0 | Mahaska | Under 5 | 15.1\% | 19.5\% | 24.0\% | 21.1\% | 22.1\% | +7.0\% |
|  |  | Under 18 | 16.2\% | 17.4\% | 16.8\% | 14.6\% | 16.1\% | -0.1\% |
| $\mathbf{N}$ |  | 18-64 | 14.5\% | 14.5\% | 14.4\% | 14.1\% | 13.9\% | -0.6\% |
|  |  | Over 60 | $\wedge$ | 11.8\% | 7.6\% | 6.8\% | 7.4\% | -4.4\% |
| T |  | Over 65 | 10.3\% | 11.8\% | 6.9\% | 5.6\% | 5.9\% | -4.4\% |
|  |  | \% of County Total | 14.3\% | 14.7\% | 13.7\% | 12.7\% | 13.0\% | -1.3\% |
| (1) | Van Buren | Under 5 ${ }^{\wedge}$ | 38.3\% | 27.9\% | 27.1\% | 17.8\% | 20.5\% | -17.8\% |
|  |  | Under 18* | 26.9\% | 25.5\% | 19.3\% | 17.2\% | 17.7\% | -9.2\% |
|  |  | 18-64 | 12.7\% | 12.5\% | 13.6\% | 14.5\% | 13.0\% | +0.3\% |
|  |  | Over 60^^ | $\wedge$ | 9.5\% | 6.4\% | 7.6\% | 8.7\% | -0.8\% |
|  |  | Over 65 | 16.4\% | 9.5\% | 4.0\% | 5.5\% | 6.8\% | -9.6\% |
|  |  | \% of County Total | 16.7\% | 14.9\% | 12.8\% | 13.1\% | 12.7\% | -4.0\% |
|  | Wapello | Under 5 | 31.1\% | 24.6\% | 27.0\% | 27.3\% | 18.4\% | -12.7\% |
|  |  | Under 18 | 24.5\% | 25.5\% | 20.1\% | 22.5\% | 17.9\% | -6.6\% |
|  |  | 18-64 | 14.8\% | 18.1\% | 14.3\% | 16.6\% | 15.2\% | +.4\% |
|  |  | Over 60 | $\wedge$ | 10.9\% | 10.5\% | 9.4\% | 11.8\% | +.9\% |
|  |  | Over 65 | 10.2\% | 11.2\% | 10.1\% | 9.3\% | 11.7\% | +1.5\% |
|  |  | \% of County Total | 16.2\% | 18.6\% | 14.9\% | 16.6\% | 15.2\% | -1.0\% |
|  | 7 Counties | Under 5 ${ }^{\wedge}$ | 28.4\% | 22.7\% | 21.4\% | 22.5\% | 18.3\% | -10.1\% |
|  |  | Under 18 | 19.3\% | 22.1\% | 17.2\% | 17.9\% | 16.4\% | -2.8\% |
|  |  | 18-64 | 13.4\% | 15.4\% | 13.7\% | 15.2\% | 14.9\% | +1.5\% |
|  |  | Over 60^^ | $\wedge$ | 10.3\% | 9.2\% | 9.2\% | 10.0\% | -0.3\% |
|  |  | Over 65 | 11.6\% | 10.6\% | 9.0\% | 8.8\% | 9.7\% | -2.0\% |
|  |  | \% of County Total | 14.5\% | 16.1\% | 13.6\% | 14.6\% | 14.2\% | -0.3\% |

[^4]1 of 1

2021 Census Data

|  | Population by | y Ethnicity | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2010 to 2021 Change |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | lowa | Hispanic/Latino* | 136,932 | 168,230 | 188,311 | 194,407 | 203,048 | +66,116 |
|  |  | Not Hispanic or Latino ${ }^{\circ}$ | 2,879,335 | 2,925,296 | 2,951,197 | 2,955,604 | 2,976,042 | +96,707 |
|  |  | White~ | 2,696,669 | 2,703,612 | 2,690,052 | 2,677,946 | 2,681,793 | -14,876 |
|  |  | Black or African-American~ | 81,056 | 95,692 | 113,560 | 114,312 | 116,206 | +35,150 |
|  |  | American Indian and Alaska Native~ | 7,655 | 8,232 | 9,251 | 8,055 | 7,337 | -318 |
|  |  | Asian~ | 49,716 | 62,554 | 75,326 | 78,873 | 78,532 | +28,816 |
|  |  | Native Hawaiiian and Pacific Islander~ | 920 | 1,784 | 3,359 | 3,644 | 3,920 | +3,000 |
|  |  | Some Other ~ | 2,333 | 2,399 | 3,216 | 3,233 | 5,069 | +2,736 |
|  |  | Two or More Ethnicities~ | 40,986 | 51,023 | 56,433 | 69,541 | 83,185 | +42,199 |
|  |  | Total Population | 3,016,267 | 3,093,526 | 3,139,508 | 3,150,011 | 3,179,090 | +162,823 |
|  | Appanoose | Hispanic/Latino* | 156 | 202 | 250 | 264 | 281 | +125 |
|  |  | Not Hispanic or Latino | 12,873 | 12,467 | 12,202 | 12,198 | 12,029 | -844 |
|  |  | White | 12,620 | 12,184 | 11,850 | 11,828 | 11,609 | -1,011 |
|  |  | Black or African-American | 107 | 39 | 89 | 77 | 25 | -82 |
|  |  | American Indian and Alaska Native | 0 | 4 | 24 | 49 | 83 | +83 |
|  |  | Asian | 38 | 47 | 58 | 35 | 35 | -3 |
|  |  | Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  | Some Other | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  | Two or MoreEthnicities | 108 | 193 | 181 | 209 | 277 | +169 |
|  |  | Total Population | 13,029 | 12,669 | 12,452 | 12,462 | 12,310 | -719 |
|  | Davis | Hispanic/Latino* | 15 | 105 | 131 | 137 | 149 | +134 |
|  |  | Not Hispanic or Latino | 8,672 | 8,637 | 8,789 | 8,840 | 8,917 | +245 |
|  |  | White | 8,636 | 8,507 | 8,636 | 8,680 | 8,629 | -7 |
|  |  | Black or African-American | 8 | 18 | 4 | 0 | 0 | -8 |
|  |  | American Indian and Alaska Native | 14 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -14 |
|  |  | Asian | 3 | 27 | 57 | 51 | 53 | +50 |
|  |  | Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  | Some Other | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 118 | +118 |
|  |  | Two or MoreEthnicities | 11 | 85 | 92 | 103 | 117 | +106 |
|  |  | Total Population | 8,687 | 8,742 | 8,920 | 8,977 | 9,066 | +379 |
|  | Jefferson | Hispanic/Latino* | 394 | 526 | 552 | 573 | 541 | +147 |
|  |  | Not Hispanic or Latino | 16,249 | 16,792 | 17,596 | 17,580 | 15,305 | -944 |
|  |  | White | 14,612 | 14,249 | 14,614 | 14,702 | 12,746 | -1,866 |
|  |  | Black or African-American | 198 | 246 | 1,293 | 420 | 1,047 | +849 |
|  |  | American Indian and Alaska Native | 9 | 14 | 3 | 0 | 0 | -9 |
|  |  | Asian | 1,066 | 1,372 | 790 | 2,037 | 986 | -80 |
|  |  | Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  | Some Other | 0 | 336 | 216 | 64 | 52 | +52 |
|  |  | Two or MoreEthnicities | 364 | 575 | 680 | 357 | 474 | +110 |
|  |  | Total Population | 16,643 | 17,318 | 18,148 | 18,153 | 15,846 | -797 |
|  | Keokuk | Hispanic/Latino* | 82 | 147 | 178 | 205 | 209 | +127 |
|  |  | Not Hispanic or Latino | 10,532 | 10,144 | 10,010 | 9,958 | 9,841 | -691 |
|  |  | White | 10,397 | 9,985 | 9,818 | 9,768 | 9,637 | -760 |
|  |  | Black or African-American | 13 | 0 | 46 | 40 | 52 | +39 |
|  |  | American Indian and Alaska Native | 10 | 27 | 22 | 6 | 5 | -5 |
|  |  | Asian | 8 | 22 | 29 | 12 | 18 | +10 |
|  |  | Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander | 0 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | +3 |
|  |  | Some Other | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  | Two or MoreEthnicities | 104 | 109 | 93 | 130 | 126 | +22 |
|  |  | Total Population | 10,614 | 10,291 | 10,188 | 10,163 | 10,050 | -564 |


|  | Population by | y Ethnicity | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | $\begin{gathered} 2010 \text { to } 2021 \\ \text { Change } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Mahaska | Hispanic/Latino* | 347 | 420 | 496 | 510 | 529 | +182 |
|  |  | Not Hispanic or Latino | 22,035 | 21,976 | 21,668 | 21,841 | 21,603 | -432 |
|  |  | White | 21,296 | 21,131 | 20,654 | 20,718 | 20,435 | -861 |
|  |  | Black or African-American | 284 | 301 | 295 | 342 | 372 | +88 |
|  |  | American Indian and Alaska Native | 58 | 17 | 57 | 28 | 17 | -41 |
|  |  | Asian | 169 | 254 | 342 | 287 | 273 | +104 |
| $\begin{array}{lc} N \\ \propto & \grave{0} \end{array}$ |  | Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander | 0 | 8 | 50 | 50 | 30 | +30 |
|  |  | Some Other | 0 | 8 | 0 | 7 | 12 | +12 |
|  |  | Two or More Ethnicties | 228 | 257 | 270 | 409 | 464 | +236 |
|  |  | Total Population | 22,382 | 22,396 | 22,164 | 22,351 | 22,132 | -250 |
|  | Van Buren | Hispanic/Latino* | 36 | 92 | 113 | 117 | 115 | +79 |
|  |  | Not Hispanic or Latino | 7,609 | 7,340 | 7,037 | 6,987 | 7,081 | -528 |
| $\geqslant \stackrel{0}{0}$ |  | White | 7,456 | 7,217 | 6,888 | 6,823 | 6,915 | -541 |
|  |  | Black or African-American | 18 | 23 | 31 | 21 | 23 | +5 |
| $\stackrel{y}{2}$ |  | American Indian and Alaska Native | 0 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 1 | +1 |
|  |  | Asian | 64 | 18 | 37 | 34 | 45 | -19 |
|  |  | Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  | Some Other | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  | Two or MoreEthnicities | 71 | 76 | 81 | 109 | 97 | +26 |
|  |  | Total Population | 7,645 | 7,432 | 7,150 | 7,104 | 7,196 | -449 |
| (1) $>$ | Wapello | Hispanic/Latino* | 2,912 | 3,499 | 3,787 | 3,844 | 3,959 | +1,047 |
| - |  | Not Hispanic or Latino | 32,641 | 31,816 | 31,354 | 31,258 | 31,384 | -1,257 |
|  |  | White | 31,452 | 30,219 | 28,891 | 28,586 | 28,435 | -3,017 |
| $\bigcirc$ |  | Black or African-American | 334 | 714 | 1,165 | 1,222 | 1,153 | +819 |
| © |  | American Indian and Alaska Native | 47 | 27 | 29 | 46 | 0 | -47 |
|  |  | Asian | 299 | 317 | 432 | 479 | 507 | +208 |
|  |  | Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander | 5 | 0 | 234 | 303 | 415 | +410 |
|  |  | Some Other | 37 | 83 | 56 | 8 | 0 | -37 |
|  |  | Two or MoreEthnicities | 467 | 456 | 547 | 614 | 874 | +407 |
|  |  | Total Population | 35,553 | 35,315 | 35,141 | 35,102 | 35,343 | -210 |
|  | 7 Counties | Hispanic/Latino* | 3,942 | 4,991 | 5,507 | 5,650 | 5,783 | +1,841 |
|  |  | Not Hispanic/Latino | 110,611 | 109,172 | 108,656 | 108,662 | 106,160 | -4,451 |
|  |  | White | 106,469 | 103,492 | 101,351 | 101,105 | 98,406 | -8,063 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \stackrel{\Gamma}{\mathbf{N}} \\ & \mathbf{N} \end{aligned}$ |  | Black or African-American | 962 | 1,341 | 2,923 | 2,122 | 2,672 | +1,710 |
|  |  | American Indian and Alaska Native | 138 | 95 | 135 | 129 | 106 | -32 |
|  |  | Asian | 1,647 | 2,057 | 1,745 | 2,935 | 1,917 | +270 |
|  |  | Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander | 5 | 9 | 286 | 355 | 448 | +443 |
|  |  | Some Other | 37 | 427 | 272 | 85 | 182 | +145 |
|  |  | Two or MoreEthnicities | 1,353 | 1,751 | 1,944 | 1,931 | 2,429 | +1,076 |
|  |  | Total Population | 114,553 | 114,163 | 114,163 | 114,312 | 111,943 | -2,610 |

Source: U.S. Census, American Community Survey - DP05
5-Year Estimates

- Estimate!!HISPANIC OR LATINO AND !!Total population!!Not Hispanic or Latino
~ Estimate!!HISPANIC OR LATINO AND !!Total population!!Not Hispanic or Latino!! White alone, Asian alone, etc

|  | Percent of P | opulation by Ethnicity | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | $\begin{gathered} 2010 \text { to } 2021 \\ \text { Change } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Iowa | Hispanic/Latino* | 4.5\% | 5.4\% | 6.0\% | 6.2\% | 6.4\% | +1.9\% |
|  |  | Not Hispanic or Latino ${ }^{\circ}$ | 95.5\% | 94.6\% | 94.0\% | 93.8\% | 93.6\% | -1.9\% |
|  |  | White~ | 89.4\% | 87.4\% | 85.7\% | 85.0\% | 84.4\% | -5.0\% |
|  |  | Black or African-American~ | 2.7\% | 3.1\% | 3.6\% | 3.6\% | 3.7\% | +1.0\% |
|  |  | American Indian and Alaska Native~ | 0.3\% | 0.3\% | 0.3\% | 0.3\% | 0.2\% | -0.1\% |
|  |  | Asian~ | 1.6\% | 2\% | 2.4\% | 2.5\% | 2.5\% | +0.9\% |
|  |  | Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander~ | 0\% | 0.1\% | 0.1\% | 0.1\% | 0.1\% | +0.1\% |
|  |  | Some Other ~ | 0.1\% | 0.1\% | 0.1\% | 0.1\% | 0.2\% | +0.1\% |
|  |  | Two or More Ethnicities~ | 1.4\% | 2\% | 1.8\% | 2.2\% | 2.6\% | +1.2\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Appanoose | Hispanic/Latino* | 1.2\% | 1.6\% | 2.0\% | 2.1\% | 2.3\% | +1.1\% |
|  |  | Not Hispanic or Latino | 98.8\% | 98.4\% | 98.0\% | 97.9\% | 97.7\% | -1.1\% |
|  |  | White | 96.9\% | 96.2\% | 95.2\% | 94.9\% | 94.3\% | -2.6\% |
|  |  | Black or African-American | 0.8\% | 0.3\% | 0.7\% | 0.6\% | 0.2\% | -0.6\% |
|  |  | American Indian and Alaska Native | 0\% | 0\% | 0.2\% | 0.4\% | 0.7\% | +0.7\% |
|  |  | Asian | 0.3\% | 0.4\% | 0.5\% | 0.3\% | 0.3\% | 0\% |
|  |  | Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
|  |  | Some Other | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
|  |  | Two or More Ethnicities | 0.8\% | 1.5\% | 1.5\% | 1.7\% | 2.3\% | +1.5\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Davis | Hispanic/Latino* | 0.2\% | 1.2\% | 1.5\% | 1.5\% | 1.6\% | +1.4\% |
|  |  | Not Hispanic or Latino | 99.8\% | 98.8\% | 98.5\% | 98.5\% | 98.4\% | -1.4\% |
|  |  | White | 99.4\% | 97.3\% | 96.8\% | 96.7\% | 95.2\% | -4.2\% |
|  |  | Black or African-American | 0.1\% | 0.2\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | -0.1\% |
|  |  | American Indian and Alaska Native | 0.2\% | 0.0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | -0.2\% |
|  |  | Asian | 0\% | 0\% | 0.6\% | 0.6\% | 0.6\% | +0.6\% |
|  |  | Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
|  |  | Some Other | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1.3\% | +1.3\% |
|  |  | Two or More Ethnicities | 0.1\% | 1\% | 1.0\% | 1.1\% | 1.3\% | +1.2\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Jefferson | Hispanic/Latino* | 2.4\% | 3.0\% | 3.0\% | 3.2\% | 3.4\% | +1.0\% |
|  |  | Not Hispanic or Latino | 97.6\% | 97.0\% | 97.0\% | 96.8\% | 96.6\% | -1.0\% |
|  |  | White | 87.8\% | 82\% | 80.5\% | 81.0\% | 80.4\% | -7.4\% |
|  |  | Black or African-American | 1.2\% | 1\% | 7.1\% | 2.3\% | 6.6\% | +5.4\% |
|  |  | American Indian and Alaska Native | 0.1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | -0.1\% |
|  |  | Asian | 6.4\% | 7.9\% | 4.4\% | 11.2\% | 6.2\% | -0.2\% |
|  |  | Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
|  |  | Some Other | 0\% | 2\% | 1.2\% | 0.4\% | 0.3\% | +0.3\% |
|  |  | Two or More Ethnicities | 2.2\% | 3.3\% | 3.7\% | 2.0\% | 3.0\% | +0.8\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Keokuk | Hispanic/Latino* | 0.8\% | 1.4\% | 1.7\% | 2.0\% | 2.1\% | +1.3\% |
|  |  | Not Hispanic or Latino | 99.2\% | 98.6\% | 98.3\% | 98.0\% | 97.9\% | -1.3\% |
|  |  | White | 98.0\% | 97.0\% | 96.4\% | 96.1\% | 95.9\% | -2.1\% |
|  |  | Black or African-American | 0.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.5\% | 0.4\% | 0.5\% | +0.4\% |
|  |  | American Indian and Alaska Native | 0.1\% | 0.3\% | 0.2\% | 0.1\% | 0.0\% | 0\% |
|  |  | Asian | 0.1\% | 0\% | 0.3\% | 0.1\% | 0.2\% | 0\% |
|  |  | Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander | 0\% | 0.0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
|  |  | Some Other | 0\% | 0.0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
|  |  | Two or More Ethnicities | 1.0\% | 1\% | 0.9\% | 1.3\% | 1.3\% | +0.3\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |



Source: U.S. Census, American Community Survey - DP05 5-Year Est. *Hispanic/Latino are a separate category and are included i other ethnic categories. ${ }^{\circ}$ Estimate!!HISPANIC OR LATINO AND !!Total population!!Not Hispanic or Latino
~ Percentage Estimate!!HISPANIC OR LATINO AND !!Total population!!Not Hispanic or Latino!!..White alone, Asian alone, etc



Source: U.S. Census, American Community Survey - S1701 5-Year Estimates
*Due to different sampling methodology, population rates for poverty charts differ from other population estimates.
$\wedge$ Population data in this chart differ from the data in other data sets Population Totals

|  | Percent Below Poverty by Ethnicity*^ |  | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2010 to 2021 Change |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | lowa | Hispanic/Latino* | 24.4\% | 24.9\% | 20.8\% | 19.3\% | 17.9\% | -6.5\% |
|  |  | Not Hispanic or Latino | 9.9\% | 10.5\% | 9.5\% | 9.3\% | 9.3\% | -0.6\% |
|  |  | White | 10.3\% | 11.1\% | 10.1\% | 9.8\% | 9.6\% | -0.7\% |
|  |  | Black or African-American | 35.6\% | 36.5\% | 31.9\% | 30.8\% | 29.7\% | -5.9\% |
|  |  | American Indian and Alaska Native | 27.3\% | 31.3\% | 24.5\% | 22.7\% | 22.9\% | -4.4\% |
|  |  | Asian | 13.6\% | 19\% | 16.1\% | 14.3\% | 13.8\% | +0.2\% |
|  |  | Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander | 40\% | 22.1\% | 31.2\% | 32.6\% | 23.8\% | -16.6\% |
|  |  | Some Other | 23.0\% | 23.4\% | 21.1\% | 18.7\% | 17.3\% | -5.7\% |
|  |  | Two or More Ethnicities | 27.6\% | 25\% | 22.1\% | 20.3\% | 19.3\% | -8.3\% |
|  |  | Percent of State Below Poverty | 11.6\% | 12.5\% | 11.5\% | 11.1\% | 11.0\% | -0.6\% |
| 4 (1) | Appanoose | Hispanic/Latino | 44.2\% | 14.5\% | 30.6\% | 24.0\% | 18.2\% | -26.0\% |
| $\geq \frac{1}{0}$ |  | Not Hispanic/Latino | 15.3\% | 13.8\% | 17.4\% | 19.5\% | 19.6\% | +4.3\% |
|  |  | White | 15.4\% | 13.8\% | 17.7\% | 19.7\% | 19.7\% | +4.3\% |
| ㄹ |  | Black or African-American | 28.0\% | 16.3\% | 14.3\% | 8.2\% | 19.0\% | -9.0\% |
|  |  | American Indian and Alaska Native | 0\% | 100\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| ㄹ. |  | Asian | 2.6\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | -2.6\% |
|  |  | Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
|  |  | Some Other | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| © ய |  | Two or More Ethnicities | 44.3\% | 10\% | 26.2\% | 32.3\% | 14.7\% | -29.6\% |
| (1) |  | Percent of County Below Poverty | 15.9\% | 13.7\% | 17.7\% | 19.7\% | 19.4\% | +3.5\% |
| $\mathcal{O}$ | Davis | Hispanic/Latino | 0\% | 18.4\% | 2.3\% | 0.7\% | 0.7\% | +0.7\% |
|  |  | Not Hispanic/Latino | 9.3\% | 19.4\% | 10.0\% | 10.7\% | 10.1\% | +0.8\% |
|  |  | White | 9.3\% | 19.4\% | 9.9\% | 10.6\% | 10.0\% | +0.7\% |
|  |  | Black or African-American | 0\% | 0.0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
|  |  | American Indian and Alaska Native | 100\% | 0.0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | -100\% |
|  |  | Asian | 100\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | -100\% |
| $\underset{\sim}{0} 0$ |  | Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander | 0\% | 0.0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
|  |  | Some Other | 0\% | 0.0\% | 100\% | 5\% | 0.8\% | +0.8\% |
| 돛 |  | Two or More Ethnicities | 0\% | 15\% | 10.8\% | 0.9\% | 0.8\% | +0.8\% |
| $0 \geqslant$ |  | Percent of County Below Poverty | 9.5\% | 19.3\% | 9.9\% | 10.4\% | 9.6\% | +0.1\% |
|  | Jefferson | Hispanic/Latino | 23.7\% | 38.3\% | 28.3\% | 6.7\% | 7.3\% | -16.4\% |
| $\mathbf{N} 3$ |  | Not Hispanic/Latino | 12.9\% | 12.6\% | 11.8\% | 11.7\% | 12.2\% | -0.7\% |
| $\times 0$ |  | White | 13.2\% | 13.4\% | 12.3\% | 11.4\% | 12.0\% | -1.2\% |
| (1) |  | Black or African-American | 4.4\% | 54.6\% | 7.1\% | 30.2\% | 21.7\% | +17.3\% |
| $\boldsymbol{n}$ |  | American Indian and Alaska Native | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| $4$ |  | Asian | 19.7\% | 36.7\% | 22.1\% | 24.1\% | 45.7\% | +26.0\% |
| $+$ |  | Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| (1) |  | Some Other | 10.6\% | 90.5\% | 59.6\% | 38.5\% | 0\% | -10.6\% |
| U |  | Two or More Ethnicities | 46.6\% | 18.7\% | 3.5\% | 12.5\% | 4.9\% | -41.7\% |
| (1) |  | Percent of County Below Poverty | 14.3\% | 15.0\% | 12.1\% | 13.2\% | 14.2\% | -0.1\% |
|  | Keokuk | Hispanic/Latino | 0\% | 17.6\% | 33.7\% | 21.5\% | 24.9\% | +24.9\% |
|  |  | Not Hispanic/Latino | 9.8\% | 13.4\% | 9.5\% | 12.1\% | 12.2\% | +2.4\% |
|  |  | White | 9.7\% | 13.4\% | 9.5\% | 12.0\% | 12.1\% | +2.4\% |
|  |  | Black or African-American | 100\% | 0.0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 3.8\% | -96.2\% |
|  |  | American Indian and Alaska Native | 60.0\% | 0.0\% | 8\% | 33\% | 37.5\% | -22.5\% |
|  |  | Asian | 37.5\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | -37.5\% |
|  |  | Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander | 0\% | 0.0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
|  |  | Some Other | 0\% | 0.0\% | 62.2\% | 36.4\% | 46.1\% | +46.1\% |
|  |  | Two or More Ethnicities | 47.1\% | 35\% | 32.2\% | 24.8\% | 27.1\% | -20.0\% |
| 1 of 2 |  | Percent of County Below Poverty | 10.3\% | 13.5\% | 9.9\% | 12.3\% | 12.5\% | +2.2\% |



Source: U.S. Census, American Community Survey - S1701 5-Year Estimates
*Due to different sampling methodology, population rates for poverty charts differ from other population estimates.
This describes the total percent of people of that specific ethnicity who live in poverty.
^ Percents come from "Population Below Poverty..." numbers divided by "Total Population by ..."


|  | All Households by Family Type |  |  | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | $\begin{gathered} 2010 \text { to } 2021 \\ \text { Change } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Households in Jefferson County |  |  | 4,234 | 4,145 | 3,797 | 3,569 | 3,440 | -794 |
|  | Jefferson | Married Couples | Families w/ Children Under 18 | 1,290 | 1,117 | 915 | 838 | 862 | -428 |
|  |  |  | With Children Under 5 Only | 238 | 201 | 144 | 116 | 182 | -56 |
|  |  |  | With Children Under 5 and with Children Aged 5-17 years | 138 | 206 | 121 | 140 | 242 | +104 |
|  |  |  | With Children Aged 5-17 Only | 914 | 710 | 650 | 582 | 438 | -476 |
|  |  |  | With No Children Under 18 | 2,214 | 2,200 | 2,082 | 2,070 | 1,807 | -407 |
|  |  | Single Father, no wife present | Families w/ Children Under 18 | 100 | 167 | 170 | 104 | 173 | +73 |
|  |  |  | With Children Under 5 Only | 64 | 31 | 19 | 7 | 8 | -56 |
|  |  |  | With Children Under 5 and with Children Aged 5-17 years | 10 | 0 | 32 | 31 | 34 | +24 |
|  |  |  | With Children Aged 5-17 Only | 26 | 136 | 119 | 66 | 131 | +105 |
|  |  |  | With No Children Under 18 | 78 | 159 | 169 | 106 | 127 | +49 |
|  |  | Single Mother, no husband present | Families w/ Children Under 18 | 340 | 327 | 339 | 362 | 374 | +34 |
|  |  |  | With Children Under 5 Only | 51 | 86 | 77 | 58 | 62 | +11 |
| $0$ |  |  | With Children Under 5 and with Children Aged 5-17 years | 35 | 42 | 86 | 105 | 60 | +25 |
|  |  |  | With Children Aged 5-17 Only | 254 | 199 | 176 | 199 | 252 | -2 |
|  |  |  | With No Children Under 18 | 212 | 175 | 122 | 89 | 97 | -115 |
| (1) | Keokuk | Total Households in Keokuk County |  | 2,965 | 2,785 | 2,625 | 2,382 | 2,323 | -642 |
| $\cdots$ |  | Married Couples | Families w/ Children Under 18 | 1,050 | 835 | 766 | 730 | 690 | -360 |
|  |  |  | With Children Under 5 Only | 185 | 162 | 159 | 178 | 147 | -38 |
| Y © |  |  | With Children Under 5 and with Children Aged 5-17 years | 158 | 221 | 214 | 170 | 188 | +30 |
| O |  |  | With Children Aged 5-17 Only | 707 | 452 | 393 | 382 | 355 | -352 |
| $00$ |  |  | With No Children Under 18 | 1,440 | 1,484 | 1,484 | 1,312 | 1,263 | -177 |
| 0 I |  | Single Father, no wife present | Families w/ Children Under 18 | 128 | 46 | 116 | 106 | 109 | -19 |
| $5$ |  |  | With Children Under 5 Only | 20 | 4 | 7 | 15 | 10 | -10 |
|  |  |  | With Children Under 5 and with Children Aged 5-17 years | 0 | 9 | 25 | 21 | 21 | +21 |
|  |  |  | With Children Aged 5-17 Only | 108 | 33 | 84 | 70 | 78 | -30 |
| N |  |  | With No Children Under 18 | 46 | 118 | 91 | 50 | 46 | 0 |
|  |  | Single Mother, no husband present | Families w/ Children Under 18 | 234 | 228 | 102 | 98 | 127 | -107 |
| N |  |  | With Children Under 5 Only | 27 | 28 | 19 | 10 | 30 | +3 |
|  |  |  | With Children Under 5 and with Children Aged 5-17 years | 12 | 63 | 9 | 5 | 6 | -6 |
|  |  |  | With Children Aged 5-17 Only | 195 | 137 | 74 | 83 | 91 | -104 |
|  |  |  | With No Children Under 18 | 67 | 74 | 66 | 86 | 88 | +21 |
|  | Mahaska | Total Households in Mahaska County |  | 6,188 | 5,839 | 5,409 | 5,469 | 5,275 | -913 |
|  |  | Married Couples | Families w/ Children Under 18 | 2,042 | 1,830 | 1,769 | 1,725 | 1,682 | -360 |
|  |  |  | With Children Under 5 Only | 456 | 283 | 287 | 256 | 272 | -184 |
|  |  |  | With Children Under 5 and with Children Aged 5-17 years | 358 | 377 | 359 | 372 | 307 | -51 |
|  |  |  | With Children Aged 5-17 Only | 1,228 | 1,170 | 1,123 | 1,097 | 1,103 | -125 |
|  |  |  | With No Children Under 18 | 3,109 | 2,818 | 2,749 | 2,903 | 2,682 | -427 |
|  |  | Single Father, no wife present | Families w/ Children Under 18 | 337 | 214 | 187 | 179 | 235 | -102 |
|  |  |  | With Children Under 5 Only | 88 | 45 | 23 | 24 | 47 | -41 |
|  |  |  | With Children Under 5 and with Children Aged 5-17 years | 32 | 18 | 30 | 15 | 17 | -15 |
|  |  |  | With Children Aged 5-17 Only | 217 | 151 | 134 | 140 | 171 | -46 |
|  |  |  | With No Children Under 18 | 85 | 97 | 176 | 156 | 181 | +96 |
|  |  | Single Mother, no husband present | Families w/ Children Under 18 | 501 | 607 | 340 | 347 | 360 | -141 |
|  |  |  | With Children Under 5 Only | 57 | 73 | 64 | 45 | 48 | -9 |
|  |  |  | With Children Under 5 and with Children Aged 5-17 years | 68 | 114 | 19 | 26 | 43 | -25 |
|  |  |  | With Children Aged 5-17 Only | 376 | 420 | 257 | 276 | 269 | -107 |
| 2 of 3 |  |  | With No Children Under 18 | 114 | 273 | 188 | 159 | 135 | +21 |


|  | All Households by Family Type |  |  | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | $\begin{gathered} 2010 \text { to } 2021 \\ \text { Change } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Households in Van Buren County |  |  | 2,135 | 2,053 | 1,773 | 1,764 | 1,716 | -419 |
|  | Van Buren | Married Couples | Families w/ Children Under 18 | 666 | 588 | 484 | 522 | 518 | -148 |
|  |  |  | With Children Under 5 Only | 142 | 118 | 58 | 64 | 78 | -64 |
|  |  |  | With Children Under 5 and with Children Aged 5-17 years | 139 | 131 | 138 | 183 | 137 | -2 |
|  |  |  | With Children Aged 5-17 Only | 385 | 339 | 288 | 275 | 303 | -82 |
|  |  |  | With No Children Under 18 | 1,136 | 1,190 | 1,061 | 1,004 | 976 | -160 |
|  |  | Single Father, no wife present | Families w/ Children Under 18 | 70 | 85 | 28 | 39 | 35 | -35 |
| $00$ |  |  | With Children Under 5 Only | 21 | 17 | 12 | 19 | 14 | -7 |
|  |  |  | With Children Under 5 and with Children Aged 5-17 years | 7 | 6 | 1 | 2 | 0 | -7 |
| (1) |  |  | With Children Aged 5-17 Only | 42 | 62 | 15 | 18 | 21 | -21 |
|  |  |  | With No Children Under 18 | 59 | 40 | 33 | 34 | 29 | -30 |
|  |  | Single Mother, no husband present | Families w/ Children Under 18 | 142 | 103 | 67 | 80 | 67 | -75 |
| (1) |  |  | With Children Under 5 Only | 31 | 32 | 16 | 19 | 4 | -27 |
| 통 |  |  | With Children Under 5 and with Children Aged 5-17 years | 12 | 28 | 11 | 11 | 2 | -10 |
|  |  |  | With Children Aged 5-17 Only | 99 | 43 | 40 | 50 | 61 | -38 |
| $\stackrel{11}{>}$ |  |  | With No Children Under 18 | 62 | 47 | 100 | 85 | 91 | +29 |
|  | Wapello | Total Households in Wapello County |  | 9,666 | 9,458 | 8,221 | 8,006 | 8,174 | -1,492 |
| (1) |  | Married Couples | Families w/ Children Under 18 | 2,879 | 2,692 | 2,539 | 2,359 | 2,319 | -560 |
| $\cdots$ |  |  | With Children Under 5 Only | 562 | 407 | 327 | 355 | 401 | -161 |
| $0$ |  |  | With Children Under 5 and with Children Aged 5-17 years | 636 | 711 | 614 | 605 | 601 | -35 |
|  |  |  | With Children Aged 5-17 Only | 1,681 | 1,574 | 1,598 | 1,399 | 1,317 | -364 |
| O |  |  | With No Children Under 18 | 4,423 | 4,469 | 4,073 | 4,107 | 4,074 | -349 |
|  |  | Single Father, no wife present | Families w/ Children Under 18 | 383 | 396 | 414 | 386 | 332 | -51 |
| $\boldsymbol{\sim}$ |  |  | With Children Under 5 Only | 107 | 61 | 112 | 123 | 105 | -2 |
| $\stackrel{0}{2}$ |  |  | With Children Under 5 and with Children Aged 5-17 years | 53 | 153 | 123 | 103 | 83 | +30 |
| (1) |  |  | With Children Aged 5-17 Only | 223 | 182 | 179 | 160 | 144 | -79 |
| 0 |  |  | With No Children Under 18 | 289 | 246 | 230 | 198 | 192 | -97 |
|  |  | Single Mother, no husband present | Families w/ Children Under 18 | 1,183 | 1,202 | 545 | 584 | 905 | -278 |
| 0 |  |  | With Children Under 5 Only | 187 | 223 | 158 | 81 | 191 | +4 |
| N |  |  | With Children Under 5 and with Children Aged 5-17 years | 221 | 183 | 51 | 12 | 67 | -154 |
|  |  |  | With Children Aged 5-17 Only | 775 | 796 | 336 | 491 | 647 | -128 |
|  |  |  | With No Children Under 18 | 509 | 453 | 420 | 372 | 352 | -157 |
|  | 7 Counties | Total Households in All 7 Counties |  | 31,000 | 29,880 | 26,769 | 26,234 | 25,911 | -5,089 |
|  |  | Married Couples | Families w/ Children Under 18 | 9,973 | 8,767 | 7,990 | 7,654 | 7,536 | -2,437 |
|  |  |  | With Children Under 5 Only | 1,881 | 1,501 | 1,223 | 1,200 | 1,321 | -560 |
|  |  |  | With Children Under 5 and with Children Aged 5-17 years | 1,916 | 2,086 | 1,816 | 1,805 | 1,835 | -81 |
|  |  |  | With Children Aged 5-17 Only | 6,176 | 5,180 | 4,951 | 4,649 | 4,380 | -1,796 |
|  |  |  | With No Children Under 18 | 15,057 | 15,149 | 14,092 | 14,213 | 13,560 | -1,497 |
|  |  | Single Father, no wife present | Families w/ Children Under 18 | 1,251 | 1,128 | 1,082 | 966 | 1,086 | -165 |
|  |  |  | With Children Under 5 Only | 362 | 205 | 198 | 217 | 215 | -147 |
|  |  |  | With Children Under 5 and with Children Aged 5-17 years | 105 | 205 | 254 | 223 | 223 | +118 |
|  |  |  | With Children Aged 5-17 Only | 784 | 718 | 630 | 526 | 648 | -136 |
|  |  |  | With No Children Under 18 | 681 | 753 | 864 | 662 | 667 | -14 |
|  |  | Single Mother, no husband present | Families w/ Children Under 18 | 2,751 | 2,866 | 1,600 | 1,683 | 2,064 | -687 |
|  |  |  | With Children Under 5 Only | 451 | 508 | 346 | 231 | 362 | -89 |
|  |  |  | With Children Under 5 and with Children Aged 5-17 years | 433 | 524 | 199 | 184 | 200 | -233 |
|  |  |  | With Children Aged 5-17 Only | 1,867 | 1,834 | 1,055 | 1,268 | 1,502 | -365 |
|  |  |  | With No Children Under 18 | 1,287 | 1,217 | 1,141 | 1,056 | 998 | -289 |

Source: U.S. Census, American Community Survey - B17010 5-Year Est. All (RATIO OF INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL) are added together Note: All numbers are estimates and should be used as such. Each number has a specific margin of error, with lower numbers
*High margin of error

|  | Percentage of Households Above Poverty Level by Family Type^ |  |  | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | $\begin{gathered} 2010 \text { to } 2021 \\ \text { Change } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total lowa | \% of lowa Households |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Married Couples | Families w/ Children Under 18 | 33.1\% | 31.8\% | 32.5\% | 32.5\% | 32.3\% | -0.8\% |
|  |  |  | With Children Under 5 Only | 6.4\% | 6.0\% | 6.1\% | 6.0\% | 5.9\% | -0.5\% |
|  |  |  | With Children Under 5 and with Children Aged 5-17 years | 7.2\% | 6.9\% | 6.9\% | 6.9\% | 6.9\% | -0.4\% |
|  |  |  | With Children Aged 5-17 Only | 19.5\% | 18.9\% | 19.6\% | 19.6\% | 19.6\% | +0.04\% |
|  |  |  | With No Children Under 18 | 47.5\% | 47.4\% | 49.7\% | 49.7\% | 49.6\% | +2.2\% |
| $\geq$ |  | Single Father, no wife present | Families w/ Children Under 18 | 3.6\% | 4.2\% | 4.1\% | 4.1\% | 4.1\% | +0.6\% |
|  |  |  | With Children Under 5 Only | 0.97\% | 1.0\% | 0.92\% | 0.89\% | 0.88\% | -0.1\% |
|  |  |  | With Children Under 5 and with Children Aged 5-17 years | 0.5\% | 0.5\% | 0.6\% | 0.6\% | 0.6\% | +0.1\% |
|  |  |  | With Children Aged 5-17 Only | 2.1\% | 2.6\% | 2.5\% | 2.6\% | 2.6\% | +0.5\% |
|  |  |  | With No Children Under 18 | 2.1\% | 2.3\% | 2.4\% | 2.3\% | 2.4\% | +0.2\% |
|  |  | Single Mother, no husband present | Families w/ Children Under 18 | 10.0\% | 10.3\% | 7.3\% | 7.4\% | 7.4\% | -2.6\% |
|  |  |  | With Children Under 5 Only | 2.0\% | 1.9\% | 1.1\% | 1.1\% | 1.1\% | -1.0\% |
|  |  |  | With Children Under 5 and with Children Aged 5-17 years | 1.8\% | 2.0\% | 1.0\% | 1.0\% | 1.0\% | -0.8\% |
| $\begin{array}{ll} 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 \end{array}$ |  |  | With Children Aged 5-17 Only | 6.2\% | 6.4\% | 5.1\% | 5.3\% | 5.4\% | -0.9\% |
|  |  |  | With No Children Under 18 | 3.7\% | 4.1\% | 4.1\% | 4.0\% | 4.2\% | +0.4\% |
|  | Appanoose | \% of Family Types in Appanoose County |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Married Couples | Families w/ Children Under 18 | 29.9\% | 28.4\% | 24.8\% | 22.1\% | 22.5\% | -7.4\% |
|  |  |  | With Children Under 5 Only | 5.5\% | 5.7\% | 5.0\% | 3.4\% | 2.6\% | -2.9\% |
|  |  |  | With Children Under 5 and with Children Aged 5-17 years | 6.1\% | 7.5\% | 5.4\% | 3.6\% | 5.7\% | -0.5\% |
|  |  |  | With Children Aged 5-17 Only | 18.3\% | 15.1\% | 14.4\% | 15.1\% | 14.2\% | -4.1\% |
|  |  |  | With No Children Under 18 | 47.1\% | 54.5\% | 57.0\% | 59.2\% | 58.6\% | +11.5\% |
|  |  | Single Father, no wife present | Families w/ Children Under 18 | 4.6\% | 4.0\% | 2.1\% | 2.6\% | 4.6\% | 0\% |
|  |  |  | With Children Under 5 Only | 1.7\% | 0.5\% | 0.7\% | 0.5\% | 0.7\% | -1.0\% |
|  |  |  | With Children Under 5 and with Children Aged 5-17 years | 0.1\% | 0.3\% | 0.4\% | 1.2\% | 1.2\% | +1.1\% |
|  |  |  | With Children Aged 5-17 Only | 2.8\% | 3.2\% | 1.0\% | 0.9\% | 2.7\% | -0.1\% |
|  |  |  | With No Children Under 18 | 2.8\% | 2.2\% | 4.5\% | 3.1\% | 2.2\% | -0.6\% |
|  |  | Single Mother, no husband present | Families w/ Children Under 18 | 7.7\% | 6.8\% | 5.6\% | 5.8\% | 6.5\% | -1.2\% |
|  |  |  | With Children Under 5 Only | 1.7\% | 0.9\% | 0.2\% | 0.5\% | 1.0\% | -0.7\% |
|  |  |  | With Children Under 5 and with Children Aged 5-17 years | 2.0\% | 1.3\% | 0.5\% | 0.6\% | 0.5\% | -1.5\% |
|  |  |  | With Children Aged 5-17 Only | 4.0\% | 4.5\% | 4.8\% | 4.7\% | 5.0\% | +1.1\% |
|  |  |  | With No Children Under 18 | 7.8\% | 4.1\% | 6.0\% | 7.2\% | 5.6\% | -2.2\% |
|  | Davis | \% of Family Types in Davis County |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Married Couples | Families w/ Children Under 18 | 43.6\% | 33.5\% | 38.5\% | 38.5\% | 38.1\% | -5.5\% |
|  |  |  | With Children Under 5 Only | 4.5\% | 6.1\% | 5.1\% | 6.1\% | 7.6\% | +3.1\% |
|  |  |  | With Children Under 5 and with Children Aged 5-17 years | 12.0\% | 8.3\% | 10.2\% | 10.5\% | 9.2\% | -2.8\% |
|  |  |  | With Children Aged 5-17 Only | 27.1\% | 19.1\% | 23.2\% | 21.9\% | 21.3\% | -5.8\% |
|  |  |  | With No Children Under 18 | 47.0\% | 51.7\% | 48.8\% | 51.6\% | 51.3\% | +4.3\% |
|  |  | Single Father, no wife present | Families w/ Children Under 18 | 3.1\% | 3.8\% | 5.1\% | 3.6\% | 3.3\% | +0.3\% |
|  |  |  | With Children Under 5 Only | 0.1\% | 1.3\% | 0.2\% | 0.6\% | 0.5\% | +0.4\% |
|  |  |  | With Children Under 5 and with Children Aged 5-17 years | 0\% | 0.4\% | 1.5\% | 0.8\% | 1.6\% | +1.6\% |
|  |  |  | With Children Aged 5-17 Only | 3.0\% | 2.0\% | 3.4\% | 2.1\% | 1.3\% | -1.7\% |
|  |  |  | With No Children Under 18 | 1.0\% | 0.8\% | 1.7\% | 1.4\% | 1.4\% | +0.4\% |
|  |  | Single Mother, no husband present | Families w/ Children Under 18 | 3.4\% | 7.7\% | 2.4\% | 2.1\% | 2.3\% | -1.2\% |
|  |  |  | With Children Under 5 Only | 1.6\% | 1.6\% | 0.2\% | 0.1\% | 0.0\% | -1.6\% |
|  |  |  | With Children Under 5 and with Children Aged 5-17 years | 0.6\% | 2.2\% | 0.4\% | 0.3\% | 0.4\% | -0.3\% |
|  |  |  | With Children Aged 5-17 Only | 1.2\% | 3.9\% | 1.7\% | 1.7\% | 1.9\% | +0.7\% |
|  |  |  | With No Children Under 18 | 2.0\% | 2.5\% | 3.6\% | 2.8\% | 3.6\% | +1.7\% |



|  | Percentage of Households by Family Type^ |  |  | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2010 to 2021 Change |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | \% of Family Types in Van Buren County |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Van Buren | Married Couples | Families w/ Children Under 18 | 31.2\% | 28.6\% | 27.3\% | 29.6\% | 30.2\% | -1.0\% |
|  |  |  | With Children Under 5 Only | 6.7\% | 5.7\% | 3.3\% | 3.6\% | 4.5\% | -2.1\% |
|  |  |  | With Children Under 5 and with Children Aged 5-17 years | 6.5\% | 6.4\% | 7.8\% | 10.4\% | 8.0\% | +1.5\% |
|  |  |  | With Children Aged 5-17 Only | 18.0\% | 16.5\% | 16.2\% | 15.6\% | 17.7\% | -0.4\% |
|  |  |  | With No Children Under 18 | 53.2\% | 58.0\% | 59.8\% | 56.9\% | 56.9\% | +3.7\% |
|  |  | Single Father, no wife present | Families w/ Children Under 18 | 3.3\% | 4.1\% | 1.6\% | 2.2\% | 2.0\% | -1.2\% |
| $0$ |  |  | With Children Under 5 Only | 1.0\% | 0.8\% | 0.7\% | 1.1\% | 0.8\% | -0.2\% |
|  |  |  | With Children Under 5 and with Children Aged 5-17 years | 0.3\% | 0.3\% | 0.1\% | 0.1\% | 0.0\% | -0.3\% |
| (1) |  |  | With Children Aged 5-17 Only | 2.0\% | 3.0\% | 0.8\% | 1.0\% | 1.2\% | -0.7\% |
| $\pm$ |  |  | With No Children Under 18 | 2.8\% | 1.9\% | 1.9\% | 1.9\% | 1.7\% | -1.1\% |
|  |  | Single Mother, no husband present | Families w/ Children Under 18 | 6.7\% | 5.0\% | 3.8\% | 4.5\% | 3.9\% | -2.7\% |
|  |  |  | With Children Under 5 Only | 1.5\% | 1.6\% | 0.9\% | 1.1\% | 0.2\% | -1.2\% |
| 를 |  |  | With Children Under 5 and with Children Aged 5-17 years | 0.6\% | 1.4\% | 0.6\% | 0.6\% | 0.1\% | -0.4\% |
|  |  |  | With Children Aged 5-17 Only | 4.6\% | 2.1\% | 2.3\% | 2.8\% | 3.6\% | -1.1\% |
|  |  |  | With No Children Under 18 | 2.9\% | 2.3\% | 5.6\% | 4.8\% | 5.3\% | +2.4\% |
|  | \% of Family Types in Wapello County |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (1) $<$ | Wapello | Married Couples | Families w/ Children Under 18 | 29.2\% | 28.5\% | 30.9\% | 29.5\% | 28.4\% | -0.9\% |
| $\cdots$ |  |  | With Children Under 5 Only | 5.8\% | 4.3\% | 4.0\% | 4.4\% | 4.9\% | -0.9\% |
| $\frac{1}{0} \frac{0}{0}$ |  |  | With Children Under 5 and with Children Aged 5-17 years | 6.6\% | 7.5\% | 7.5\% | 7.6\% | 7.4\% | +0.8\% |
|  |  |  | With Children Aged 5-17 Only | 17.4\% | 16.6\% | 19.4\% | 17.5\% | 16.1\% | -1.3\% |
|  |  |  | With No Children Under 18 | 45.8\% | 47.3\% | 49.5\% | 51.3\% | 49.8\% | +4.1\% |
|  |  | Single Father, no wife present | Families w/ Children Under 18 | 4.0\% | 4.2\% | 5.0\% | 4.8\% | 4.1\% | +0.1\% |
| $\boldsymbol{\theta}$ |  |  | With Children Under 5 Only | 1.1\% | 0.6\% | 1.4\% | 1.5\% | 1.3\% | +0.2\% |
| $\mathscr{0}$ |  |  | With Children Under 5 and with Children Aged 5-17 years | 0.5\% | 1.6\% | 1.5\% | 1.3\% | 1.0\% | +0.5\% |
| (1) (1) |  |  | With Children Aged 5-17 Only | 2.3\% | 1.9\% | 2.2\% | 2.0\% | 1.8\% | -0.5\% |
|  |  |  | With No Children Under 18 | 3.0\% | 2.6\% | 2.8\% | 2.5\% | 2.3\% | -0.6\% |
|  |  | Single Mother, no husband present | Families w/ Children Under 18 | 12.2\% | 12.7\% | 6.6\% | 7.3\% | 11.1\% | -1.2\% |
|  |  |  | With Children Under 5 Only | 1.9\% | 2.4\% | 1.9\% | 1.0\% | 2.3\% | +0.4\% |
| N |  |  | With Children Under 5 and with Children Aged 5-17 years | 2.3\% | 1.9\% | 0.6\% | 0.1\% | 0.8\% | -1.5\% |
|  |  |  | With Children Aged 5-17 Only | 8.0\% | 8.4\% | 4.1\% | 6.1\% | 7.9\% | -0.1\% |
|  |  |  | With No Children Under 18 | 5.3\% | 4.8\% | 5.1\% | 4.6\% | 4.3\% | -1.0\% |
|  | 7 Counties | \% of Family Types in All 7 Counties |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Married Couples | Families w/ Children Under 18 | 32.2\% | 29.3\% | 29.8\% | 29.2\% | 29.1\% | -3.1\% |
|  |  |  | With Children Under 5 Only | 6.1\% | 5.0\% | 4.6\% | 4.6\% | 5.1\% | -1.0\% |
|  |  |  | With Children Under 5 and with Children Aged 5-17 years | 6.2\% | 7.0\% | 6.8\% | 6.9\% | 7.1\% | +0.9\% |
|  |  |  | With Children Aged 5-17 Only | 19.9\% | 17.3\% | 18.5\% | 17.7\% | 16.9\% | -3.0\% |
|  |  |  | With No Children Under 18 | 48.6\% | 50.7\% | 52.6\% | 54.2\% | 52.3\% | +3.8\% |
|  |  | Single Father, no wife present | Families w/ Children Under 18 | 4.0\% | 3.8\% | 4.0\% | 3.7\% | 4.2\% | +0.2\% |
|  |  |  | With Children Under 5 Only | 1.2\% | 0.7\% | 0.7\% | 0.8\% | 0.8\% | -0.3\% |
|  |  |  | With Children Under 5 and with Children Aged 5-17 years | 0.3\% | 0.7\% | 0.9\% | 0.9\% | 0.9\% | +0.5\% |
|  |  |  | With Children Aged 5-17 Only | 2.5\% | 2.4\% | 2.4\% | 2.0\% | 2.5\% | 0\% |
|  |  |  | With No Children Under 18 | 2.2\% | 2.5\% | 3.2\% | 2.5\% | 2.6\% | +0.4\% |
|  |  | Single Mother, no husband present | Families w/ Children Under 18 | 8.9\% | 9.6\% | 6.0\% | 6.4\% | 8.0\% | -0.9\% |
|  |  |  | With Children Under 5 Only | 1.5\% | 1.7\% | 1.3\% | 0.9\% | 1.4\% | -0.1\% |
|  |  |  | With Children Under 5 and with Children Aged 5-17 years | 1.4\% | 1.8\% | 0.7\% | 0.7\% | 0.8\% | -0.6\% |
|  |  |  | With Children Aged 5-17 Only | 6.0\% | 6.1\% | 3.9\% | 4.8\% | 5.8\% | -0.2\% |
|  |  |  | With No Children Under 18 | 4.2\% | 4.1\% | 4.3\% | 4.0\% | 3.9\% | -0.3\% |

[^5]|  | Households by Family Type with income in that year below 100\% poverty |  |  | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2010 to 2021 Change |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total lowa | Households in lowa below 100\% poverty |  | 58,980 | 64,305 | 58,018 | 57,151 | 55,923 | -3,057 |
|  |  | Married Couples | Families with Children Under 18 | 12,438 | 12,871 | 10,813 | 10,754 | 10,618 | -1,820 |
|  |  |  | With Children Under 5 Only | 2,546 | 2,036 | 1,617 | 1,779 | 1,938 | -608 |
|  |  |  | With Children Under 5 and with Children Aged 5-17 years | 4,988 | 5,006 | 4,415 | 4,069 | 3,599 | -1,389 |
|  |  |  | With Children Aged 5-17 Only | 4,904 | 5,829 | 4,781 | 4,906 | 5,081 | +177 |
|  |  |  | With No Children Under 18 | 8,406 | 9,305 | 9,591 | 9,390 | 9,508 | +1,102 |
| $\left\|\begin{array}{ll} \text { E틍 } & 0 \\ 3 & 0 \\ \text { E } & 0 \\ \text { E } & 0 \\ 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{array}\right\|$ |  | Single Father, no wife present | Families with Children Under 18 | 4,396 | 6,066 | 5,079 | 5,026 | 4,831 | +435 |
|  |  |  | With Children Under 5 Only | 1,581 | 1,540 | 1,168 | 1,099 | 968 | -613 |
|  |  |  | With Children Under 5 and with Children Aged 5-17 years | 904 | 1,069 | 1,142 | 1,084 | 1,111 | +207 |
|  |  |  | With Children Aged 5-17 Only | 1,911 | 3,457 | 2,769 | 2,843 | 2,752 | +841 |
|  |  |  | With No Children Under 18 | 1,199 | 1,263 | 1,407 | 1,257 | 1,256 | +57 |
|  |  | Single Mother, no husband present | Families with Children Under 18 | 30,106 | 31,803 | 28,054 | 27,692 | 26,581 | -3,525 |
|  |  |  | With Children Under 5 Only | 8,453 | 7,422 | 6,942 | 6,479 | 5,551 | -2,902 |
|  |  |  | With Children Under 5 and with Children Aged 5-17 years | 7,988 | 8,681 | 7,037 | 7,260 | 7,310 | -678 |
|  |  |  | With Children Aged 5-17 Only | 13,665 | 15,700 | 14,075 | 13,953 | 13,720 | +55 |
|  |  |  | With No Children Under 18 | 2,435 | 2,997 | 3,074 | 3,032 | 3,129 | +694 |
| $\begin{array}{cc} 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 5 \\ 5 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{array}$ | Appanoose | Households in App. below 100\% poverty |  | 393 | 264 | 362 | 431 | 368 | -+25 |
|  |  | Married Couples | Families with Children Under 18 | 141 | 69 | 113 | 173 | 147 | +6 |
|  |  |  | With Children Under 5 Only | 52 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 0 | -52 |
|  |  |  | With Children Under 5 and with Children Aged 5-17 years | 80 | 45 | 21 | 24 | 22 | -58 |
|  |  |  | With Children Aged 5-17 Only | 9 | 22 | 87 | 147 | 125 | +116 |
|  |  |  | With No Children Under 18 | 37 | 88 | 74 | 66 | 76 | +39 |
|  |  | Single Father, no wife present | Families with Children Under 18 | 42 | 33 | 9 | 9 | 4 | -38 |
|  |  |  | With Children Under 5 Only | 12 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -12 |
|  |  |  | With Children Under 5 and with Children Aged 5-17 years | 0 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  |  | With Children Aged 5-17 Only | 30 | 11 | 9 | 9 | 4 | -26 |
| N |  |  | With No Children Under 18 | 3 | 14 | 50 | 45 | 29 | +26 |
|  |  | Single Mother, no husband present | Families with Children Under 18 | 107 | 59 | 114 | 127 | 99 | -8 |
|  |  |  | With Children Under 5 Only | 11 | 6 | 3 | 8 | 8 | -3 |
|  |  |  | With Children Under 5 and with Children Aged 5-17 years | 28 | 23 | 66 | 79 | 62 | +34 |
|  |  |  | With Children Aged 5-17 Only | 68 | 30 | 45 | 40 | 29 | -39 |
|  |  |  | With No Children Under 18 | 63 | 1 | 2 | 11 | 13 | -50 |
|  | Davis | Households in Davis below 100\% poverty |  | 146 | 309 | 167 | 183 | 171 | +25 |
|  |  | Married Couples | Families with Children Under 18 | 68 | 156 | 57 | 69 | 69 | +1 |
|  |  |  | With Children Under 5 Only | 10 | 29 | 3 | 0 | 0 | -10 |
|  |  |  | With Children Under 5 and with Children Aged 5-17 years | 25 | 63 | 30 | 42 | 44 | +19 |
|  |  |  | With Children Aged 5-17 Only | 33 | 64 | 24 | 27 | 25 | -8 |
|  |  |  | With No Children Under 18 | 44 | 37 | 21 | 39 | 44 | 0 |
|  |  | Single Father, no wife present | Families with Children Under 18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  |  | With Children Under 5 Only | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  |  | With Children Under 5 and with Children Aged 5-17 years | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  |  | With Children Aged 5-17 Only | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  |  | With No Children Under 18 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 6 | 1 | +1 |
|  |  | Single Mother, no husband present | Families with Children Under 18 | 25 | 111 | 82 | 69 | 51 | +26 |
|  |  |  | With Children Under 5 Only | 23 | 10 | 17 | 9 | 11 | -12 |
|  |  |  | With Children Under 5 and with Children Aged 5-17 years | 2 | 45 | 3 | 4 | 4 | +2 |
|  |  |  | With Children Aged 5-17 Only | 0 | 56 | 62 | 56 | 36 | +36 |
| 1 of 3 |  |  | With No Children Under 18 | 9 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 6 | -3 |




2021 Census Data



|  | Percentage of Households by Family Type below 100\% poverty^ |  |  | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | $\begin{gathered} 2010 \text { to } 2021 \\ \text { Change } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Van Buren | \% of Family Types in Van Buren County |  |  |  | 8.5\% | 9.4\% | 9.1\% |  |
|  |  | Married Couples | Families with Children Under 18 | 42.7\% | 26.8\% | 41.7\% | 55.2\% | 36.3\% | -6.4\% |
|  |  |  | With Children Under 5 Only | 4.7\% | 3.3\% | 5.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | -4.7\% |
|  |  |  | With Children Under 5 and with Children Aged 5-17 years | 20.9\% | 19.1\% | 17.2\% | 17.6\% | 15.3\% | -5.7\% |
|  |  |  | With Children Aged 5-17 Only | 17.0\% | 4.4\% | 19.2\% | 37.6\% | 21.0\% | +4.0\% |
|  |  |  | With No Children Under 18 | 29.2\% | 21.9\% | 15.2\% | 15.2\% | 17.2\% | -12.1\% |
|  |  | Single Father, no wife present | Families with Children Under 18 | 3.6\% | 13.1\% | 8.6\% | 4.8\% | 3.8\% | +0.3\% |
|  |  |  | With Children Under 5 Only | 0\% | 3.8\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0\% |
| $4 \frac{0}{0}$ |  |  | With Children Under 5 and with Children Aged 5-17 years | 1.6\% | 3.3\% | 8.6\% | 4.8\% | 3.8\% | +2.2\% |
| $\geqslant<$ |  |  | With Children Aged 5-17 Only | 2.0\% | 6.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | -2.0\% |
|  |  |  | With No Children Under 18 | 0\% | 2.7\% | 3.3\% | 3.0\% | 3.2\% | +3.2\% |
|  |  | Single Mother, no husband present | Families with Children Under 18 | 22.9\% | 30.1\% | 27.8\% | 19.4\% | 39.5\% | +16.6\% |
|  |  |  | With Children Under 5 Only | 10.3\% | 3.8\% | 2.6\% | 1.2\% | 0.6\% | -9.6\% |
| $\frac{E}{0}$ |  |  | With Children Under 5 and with Children Aged 5-17 years | 3.2\% | 12.6\% | 11.3\% | 3.0\% | 16.6\% | +13.4\% |
|  |  |  | With Children Aged 5-17 Only | 9.5\% | 13.7\% | 13.9\% | 15.2\% | 22.3\% | +12.8\% |
| $\begin{array}{ll} 0 & 0 \\ \hline 0 & 9 \end{array}$ |  |  | With No Children Under 18 | 1.6\% | 5.5\% | 3.3\% | 2.4\% | 0.0\% | -1.6\% |
|  | Wapello | \% of Family Types in Wapello County |  |  |  | 14.6\% | 16.6\% | 13.8\% |  |
|  |  | Married Couples | Families with Children Under 18 | 26.1\% | 22.7\% | 17.2\% | 15.0\% | 12.7\% | -13.4\% |
|  |  |  | With Children Under 5 Only | 7.6\% | 1.5\% | 6.7\% | 6.6\% | 4.1\% | -3.5\% |
| $\begin{array}{ll} 4 & 1 \\ \text { TO } & 8 \end{array}$ |  |  | With Children Under 5 and with Children Aged 5-17 years | 11.5\% | 8.8\% | 5.9\% | 2.1\% | 1.5\% | -10.0\% |
|  |  |  | With Children Aged 5-17 Only | 7.0\% | 12.4\% | 4.6\% | 6.3\% | 7.2\% | +0.1\% |
|  |  |  | With No Children Under 18 | 15.6\% | 12.6\% | 10.8\% | 13.6\% | 14.7\% | -0.9\% |
|  |  | Single Father, no wife present | Families with Children Under 18 | 8.0\% | 12.5\% | 15.5\% | 19.7\% | 14.1\% | +6.1\% |
| $\mathscr{\theta}$ |  |  | With Children Under 5 Only | 2.4\% | 1.2\% | 4.2\% | 4.2\% | 0.0\% | -2.4\% |
|  |  |  | With Children Under 5 and with Children Aged 5-17 years | 1.4\% | 5.7\% | 2.6\% | 0.4\% | 0.3\% | -1.2\% |
|  |  |  | With Children Aged 5-17 Only | 4.2\% | 5.7\% | 8.8\% | 15.1\% | 13.9\% | +9.7\% |
|  |  |  | With No Children Under 18 | 0\% | 4.8\% | 3.9\% | 0.6\% | 0.9\% | +0.9\% |
| N |  | Single Mother, no husband present | Families with Children Under 18 | 47.8\% | 41.7\% | 46.7\% | 44.2\% | 48.2\% | +0.4\% |
|  |  |  | With Children Under 5 Only | 10.3\% | 9.0\% | 10.3\% | 10.3\% | 10.4\% | +0.1\% |
|  |  |  | With Children Under 5 and with Children Aged 5-17 years | 8.7\% | 10.8\% | 11.7\% | 8.8\% | 11.3\% | +2.7\% |
|  |  |  | With Children Aged 5-17 Only | 28.8\% | 22.0\% | 24.7\% | 25.0\% | 26.5\% | -2.3\% |
|  |  |  | With No Children Under 18 | 2.4\% | 5.7\% | 5.9\% | 6.9\% | 9.4\% | +7.0\% |
|  | 7 Counties | \% of Family Types in All 7 Counties |  |  |  | 10.8\% | 11.7\% | 11.0\% |  |
|  |  | Married Couples | Families with Children Under 18 | 27.5\% | 23.5\% | 21.7\% | 24.3\% | 24.3\% | -3.2\% |
|  |  |  | With Children Under 5 Only | 7.5\% | 2.5\% | 4.1\% | 3.9\% | 2.7\% | -4.7\% |
|  |  |  | With Children Under 5 and with Children Aged 5-17 years | 11.2\% | 9.9\% | 7.7\% | 7.0\% | 6.9\% | -4.3\% |
|  |  |  | With Children Aged 5-17 Only | 8.8\% | 11.1\% | 9.9\% | 13.4\% | 14.7\% | +5.9\% |
|  |  |  | With No Children Under 18 | 19.1\% | 18.5\% | 16.0\% | 18.1\% | 20.8\% | +1.7\% |
|  |  | Single Father, no wife present | Families with Children Under 18 | 8.4\% | 8.5\% | 9.5\% | 12.6\% | 8.5\% | +0.1\% |
|  |  |  | With Children Under 5 Only | 2.5\% | 1.2\% | 2.1\% | 2.3\% | 0.1\% | -2.4\% |
|  |  |  | With Children Under 5 and with Children Aged 5-17 years | 0.9\% | 2.8\% | 2.0\% | 1.0\% | 0.3\% | -0.6\% |
|  |  |  | With Children Aged 5-17 Only | 5.0\% | 4.5\% | 5.3\% | 9.3\% | 8.1\% | +3.2\% |
|  |  |  | With No Children Under 18 | 0.7\% | 3.4\% | 4.2\% | 2.5\% | 2.0\% | +1.3\% |
|  |  | Single <br> Mother, no husband present | Families with Children Under 18 | 37.6\% | 40.8\% | 44.1\% | 38.5\% | 39.7\% | +2.1\% |
|  |  |  | With Children Under 5 Only | 8.1\% | 8.3\% | 11.1\% | 9.0\% | 8.9\% | +0.8\% |
|  |  |  | With Children Under 5 and with Children Aged 5-17 years | 7.3\% | 12.4\% | 10.1\% | 8.2\% | 9.2\% | +1.9\% |
|  |  |  | With Children Aged 5-17 Only | 22.2\% | 20.2\% | 23.0\% | 21.3\% | 21.6\% | -0.6\% |
|  |  |  | With No Children Under 18 | 6.7\% | 5.3\% | 4.5\% | 3.9\% | 4.7\% | -2.0\% |


|  | Individual's Educational Attainment for Population 25-years-old Over |  | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2010 to 2021 Change |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Iowa | Less than high school | 188,213 | 165,904 | 158,332 | 151,642 | 146,358 | -41,855 |
|  |  | High school grad or equivalent | 665,377 | 642,011 | 629,704 | 628,290 | 631,234 | -34,143 |
|  |  | Some college, associate's degree | 604,948 | 659,663 | 672,982 | 674,228 | 681,583 | +76,635 |
|  |  | Bachelor's degree or higher | 483,145 | 542,941 | 594,282 | 613,521 | 626,245 | +143,100 |
|  | Appanoose | Less than high school | 1,157 | 1,012 | 860 | 827 | 776 | -381 |
| $\boldsymbol{\omega}$ |  | High school grad or equivalent | 3,729 | 3,194 | 3,197 | 3,054 | 3,052 | -677 |
|  |  | Some college, associate's degree | 2,615 | 3,111 | 3,303 | 3,262 | 3,137 | +522 |
|  |  | Bachelor's degree or higher | 1,481 | 1,581 | 1,442 | 1,617 | 1,625 | +144 |
|  | Davis | Less than high school | 974 | 747 | 912 | 988 | 1,138 | +164 |
|  |  | High school grad or equivalent | 1,928 | 2,041 | 1,782 | 1,696 | 1,581 | -347 |
|  |  | Some college, associate's degree | 1,633 | 1,736 | 1,708 | 1,789 | 1,753 | +120 |
|  |  | Bachelor's degree or higher | 943 | 909 | 1,081 | 1,040 | 1,076 | +133 |
|  | Jefferson | Less than high school | 1,000 | 656 | 923 | 1,019 | 827 | -173 |
|  |  | High school grad or equivalent | 3,821 | 3,540 | 3,732 | 3,325 | 2,791 | -1030 |
| $05$ |  | Some college, associate's degree | 3,178 | 3,405 | 4,389 | 3,853 | 3,307 | +129 |
|  |  | Bachelor's degree or higher | 3,117 | 3,559 | 3,978 | 4,431 | 3,951 | +834 |
|  | Keokuk | Less than high school | 714 | 662 | 489 | 466 | 471 | -243 |
|  |  | High school grad or equivalent | 3,208 | 3,012 | 2,832 | 2,923 | 2,965 | -243 |
|  |  | Some college, associate's degree | 2,172 | 2,285 | 2,420 | 2,323 | 2,305 | +133 |
|  |  | Bachelor's degree or higher | 985 | 1,108 | 1,304 | 1,311 | 1,197 | +212 |
|  | Mahaska | Less than high school | 1,713 | 1,225 | 1,136 | 1,199 | 1,153 | -560 |
|  |  | High school grad or equivalent | 6,252 | 5,491 | 5,794 | 5,922 | 5,672 | -580 |
| 0 |  | Some college, associate's degree | 3,986 | 4,633 | 4,520 | 4,386 | 4,558 | +572 |
| $5$ |  | Bachelor's degree or higher | 2,584 | 3,376 | 3,264 | 3,153 | 3,065 | +481 |
|  | Van Buren | Less than high school | 667 | 567 | 533 | 528 | 605 | -62 |
| $\circlearrowleft$ |  | High school grad or equivalent | 2,209 | 2,228 | 1,919 | 1,835 | 1,901 | -308 |
|  |  | Some college, associate's degree | 1,540 | 1,701 | 1,787 | 1,769 | 1,674 | +134 |
|  |  | Bachelor's degree or higher | 702 | 653 | 722 | 818 | 818 | +116 |
| N | Wapello | Less than high school | 3,831 | 3,263 | 2,780 | 2,854 | 2,814 | -1017 |
|  |  | High school grad or equivalent | 9,291 | 8,614 | 8,240 | 8,438 | 8,625 | -666 |
|  |  | Some college, associate's degree | 7,014 | 7,799 | 8,127 | 7,698 | 7,685 | +671 |
|  |  | Bachelor's degree or higher | 3,565 | 3,997 | 4,499 | 4,709 | 4,577 | +1012 |
|  | 7 Counties | Less than high school | 10,056 | 8,132 | 7,633 | 7,881 | 7,784 | -2,272 |
|  |  | High school grad or equivalent | 30,438 | 28,120 | 27,496 | 27,193 | 26,587 | -3,851 |
|  |  | Some college, associate's degree | 22,138 | 24,670 | 26,254 | 25,080 | 24,419 | +2,281 |
|  |  | Bachelor's degree or higher | 13,377 | 15,183 | 16,290 | 17,079 | 16,309 | +2,932 |

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey S1701
Note: The percentages in the smaller counties have a high margin of error. Use numbers as an estimate only.
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|  | \% of Educational Attainment for Population 25-years-old and Over |  | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2010 to 2021 Change |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Iowa | Less than high school | 9.7\% | 8.3\% | 7.7\% | 7.3\% | 7.0\% | -2.7\% |
|  |  | High school grad or equivalent | 34.2\% | 31.9\% | 30.6\% | 30.4\% | 30.3\% | -3.9\% |
|  |  | Some college, associate's degree | 30.4\% | 32.8\% | 32.7\% | 32.6\% | 32.7\% | +2.2\% |
|  |  | Bachelor's degree or higher | 24.8\% | 27.0\% | 28.9\% | 29.7\% | 30.0\% | +5.2\% |
|  | Appanoose | Less than high school | 12.9\% | 11.4\% | 9.8\% | 9.4\% | 9.0\% | -3.8\% |
| 0 |  | High school grad or equivalent | 41.5\% | 35.9\% | 36.3\% | 34.9\% | 35.5\% | -6.0\% |
| C |  | Some college, associate's degree | 29.4\% | 35.0\% | 37.5\% | 37.2\% | 36.5\% | +7.1\% |
|  |  | Bachelor's degree or higher | 16.5\% | 17.8\% | 16.4\% | 18.5\% | 18.9\% | +2.4\% |
|  | Davis | Less than high school | 17.8\% | 13.7\% | 16.6\% | 17.9\% | 20.5\% | +2.7\% |
|  |  | High school grad or equivalent | 35.3\% | 37.6\% | 32.5\% | 30.8\% | 28.5\% | -6.8\% |
|  |  | Some college, associate's degree | 30.4\% | 32.0\% | 31.2\% | 32.5\% | 31.6\% | +1.2\% |
|  |  | Bachelor's degree or higher | 17.3\% | 16.7\% | 19.7\% | 18.9\% | 19.4\% | +2.1\% |
|  | Jefferson | Less than high school | 9.0\% | 5.9\% | 7.1\% | 8.1\% | 7.6\% | -1.4\% |
|  |  | High school grad or equivalent | 34.3\% | 31.7\% | 28.7\% | 26.3\% | 25.7\% | -8.6\% |
|  |  | Some college, associate's degree | 28.4\% | 30.5\% | 33.7\% | 30.5\% | 30.4\% | +2.\% |
|  |  | Bachelor's degree or higher | 28.0\% | 31.9\% | 30.5\% | 35.1\% | 36.3\% | +8.4\% |
|  | Keokuk | Less than high school | 10.0\% | 9.4\% | 6.9\% | 6.6\% | 6.8\% | -3.2\% |
| $\cdots$ |  | High school grad or equivalent | 45.0\% | 42.6\% | 40.2\% | 41.6\% | 42.7\% | -2.3\% |
|  |  | Some college, associate's degree | 30.4\% | 32.3\% | 34.4\% | 33.1\% | 33.2\% | +2.8\% |
|  |  | Bachelor's degree or higher | 13.8\% | 15.7\% | 18.5\% | 18.7\% | 17.3\% | +3.4\% |
|  | Mahaska | Less than high school | 11.8\% | 8.3\% | 7.7\% | 8.2\% | 8.0\% | -3.8\% |
|  |  | High school grad or equivalent | 43.0\% | 37.3\% | 39.4\% | 40.4\% | 39.3\% | -3.7\% |
| $\boldsymbol{\omega}$ |  | Some college, associate's degree | 27.1\% | 31.5\% | 30.7\% | 29.9\% | 31.5\% | +4.5\% |
|  |  | Bachelor's degree or higher | 17.8\% | 22.9\% | 22.2\% | 21.5\% | 21.2\% | +3.5\% |
| ロ | Van Buren | Less than high school | 13.0\% | 11.0\% | 10.7\% | 10.7\% | 12.1\% | -0.8\% |
| $0$ |  | High school grad or equivalent | 42.9\% | 43.3\% | 38.7\% | 37.1\% | 38.0\% | -4.9\% |
|  |  | Some college, associate's degree | 29.6\% | 33.0\% | 36.0\% | 35.7\% | 33.5\% | +3.9\% |
|  |  | Bachelor's degree or higher | 13.6\% | 12.7\% | 14.6\% | 16.5\% | 16.4\% | +2.7\% |
| N | Wapello | Less than high school | 16.2\% | 13.8\% | 11.8\% | 12.0\% | 11.9\% | -4.3\% |
|  |  | High school grad or equivalent | 39.2\% | 36.4\% | 34.8\% | 35.6\% | 36.4\% | -2.8\% |
|  |  | Some college, associate's degree | 29.7\% | 32.9\% | 34.4\% | 32.5\% | 32.4\% | +2.7\% |
|  |  | Bachelor's degree or higher | 15.0\% | 16.9\% | 19.0\% | 19.9\% | 19.3\% | +4.3\% |
|  | 7 Counties | Less than high school | 13.2\% | 10.7\% | 9.8\% | 10.2\% | 10.4\% | -2.8\% |
|  |  | High school grad or equivalent | 40.0\% | 36.9\% | 35.4\% | 35.2\% | 35.4\% | -4.6\% |
|  |  | Some college, associate's degree | 29.1\% | 32.4\% | 33.8\% | 32.5\% | 32.5\% | +3.4\% |
|  |  | Bachelor's degree or higher | 17.6\% | 20.0\% | 21.0\% | 22.1\% | 21.7\% | +4.1\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey S1701
Note: Totals of Educational Attainment for All Counties are hidden table "Edu Calc" to calculate percentages.

|  | Individuals in Poverty by Educational Attainment for 25 and Over |  | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2010 to 2021 Change |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | lowa | Less than high school | 38,703 | 37,288 | 33,818 | 32,242 | 30,084 | -8,619 |
|  |  | High school grad or equivalent | 59,837 | 68,877 | 67,480 | 66,591 | 69,765 | +9,928 |
|  |  | Some college, associate's degree | 45,806 | 57,071 | 54,460 | 54,374 | 54,855 | +9,049 |
|  |  | Bachelor's degree or higher ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 14,561 | 18,869 | 21,136 | 22,872 | 23,817 | +9,256 |
|  | Appanoose | Less than high school | 244 | 326 | 230 | 242 | 298 | +54 |
|  |  | High school grad or equivalent | 535 | 332 | 583 | 595 | 637 | +102 |
|  |  | Some college, associate's degree | 314 | 409 | 354 | 446 | 417 | +103 |
|  |  | Bachelor's degree or higher | 75 | 86 | 62 | 38 | 41 | -34 |
|  | Davis | Less than high school | 175 | 265 | 150 | 210 | 169 | -6 |
|  |  | High school grad or equivalent | 169 | 212 | 162 | 138 | 127 | -42 |
|  |  | Some college, associate's degree | 138 | 178 | 151 | 119 | 116 | -22 |
|  |  | Bachelor's degree or higher | 18 | 27 | 4 | 4 | 14 | -4 |
|  | Jefferson | Less than high school | 139 | 156 | 162 | 236 | 196 | +57 |
|  |  | High school grad or equivalent | 478 | 459 | 348 | 309 | 285 | -193 |
|  |  | Some college, associate's degree | 357 | 385 | 443 | 428 | 406 | +49 |
|  |  | Bachelor's degree or higher | 332 | 231 | 587 | 793 | 698 | +366 |
|  | Keokuk | Less than high school | 157 | 175 | 137 | 153 | 116 | -41 |
| $\boldsymbol{O}$ |  | High school grad or equivalent | 310 | 339 | 309 | 471 | 496 | +186 |
|  |  | Some college, associate's degree | 123 | 195 | 143 | 159 | 182 | +59 |
|  |  | Bachelor's degree or higher | 65 | 9 | 42 | 43 | 40 | -25 |
|  | Mahaska | Less than high school | 448 | 280 | 247 | 266 | 303 | -145 |
|  |  | High school grad or equivalent | 764 | 733 | 681 | 700 | 708 | -56 |
| $\boldsymbol{\theta}$ |  | Some college, associate's degree | 400 | 699 | 508 | 379 | 385 | -15 |
|  |  | Bachelor's degree or higher | 77 | 102 | 180 | 128 | 129 | +52 |
|  | Van Buren | Less than high school | 206 | 125 | 78 | 81 | 69 | -137 |
| $0$ |  | High school grad or equivalent | 232 | 269 | 219 | 243 | 228 | -4 |
| 二 |  | Some college, associate's degree | 237 | 153 | 182 | 233 | 244 | +7 |
| $0$ |  | Bachelor's degree or higher | 36 | 55 | 35 | 20 | 22 | -14 |
| N | Wapello | Less than high school | 1,033 | 915 | 551 | 551 | 529 | -504 |
|  |  | High school grad or equivalent | 1,051 | 1,289 | 1,290 | 1,561 | 1,625 | +574 |
|  |  | Some college, associate's degree | 865 | 1,155 | 850 | 921 | 803 | -62 |
|  |  | Bachelor's degree or higher | 112 | 199 | 205 | 244 | 202 | +90 |
|  | 7 Counties | Less than high school | 2,402 | 2,242 | 1,555 | 1,739 | 1,680 | -722 |
|  |  | High school grad or equivalent | 3,539 | 3,633 | 3,592 | 4,017 | 4,106 | +567 |
|  |  | Some college, associate's degree | 2,434 | 3,174 | 2,631 | 2,685 | 2,553 | +119 |
|  |  | Bachelor's degree or higher | 715 | 709 | 1,115 | 1,270 | 1,146 | +431 |

Source: U.S. Census, American Community Survey - S1701 5-Year Est.
Note: The percentages in the smaller counties have a high margin of error. Use numbers as an estimate only.

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|  | Percentage in Poverty by Educational Attainment for 25 and Over |  | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2010 to 2021 Change |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Iowa | Less than high school | 20.6\% | 22.5\% | 21.4\% | 21.3\% | 20.6\% | +0\% |
|  |  | High school grad or equivalent | 9.0\% | 10.7\% | 10.7\% | 10.6\% | 11.1\% | +2.1\% |
|  |  | Some college, associate's degree | 7.5\% | 8.7\% | 8.1\% | 8.1\% | 8.0\% | +0.5\% |
|  |  | Bachelor's degree or higher | 3.0\% | 3.5\% | 3.6\% | 3.7\% | 3.8\% | +0.8\% |
|  | Appanoose | Less than high school | 21.1\% | 32.2\% | 26.7\% | 29.3\% | 38.4\% | +17.3\% |
|  |  | High school grad or equivalent | 14.3\% | 10.4\% | 18.2\% | 19.5\% | 20.9\% | +6.6\% |
|  |  | Some college, associate's degree | 12.0\% | 13.1\% | 10.7\% | 13.7\% | 13.3\% | +1.3\% |
|  |  | Bachelor's degree or higher | 5.1\% | 5.4\% | 4.3\% | 2.4\% | 2.5\% | -2.6\% |
|  | Davis | Less than high school | 18.0\% | 35.5\% | 16.4\% | 21.3\% | 14.9\% | -3.1\% |
|  |  | High school grad or equivalent | 8.8\% | 10.4\% | 9.1\% | 8.1\% | 8.0\% | -0.8\% |
|  |  | Some college, associate's degree | 8.5\% | 10.3\% | 8.8\% | 6.7\% | 6.6\% | -1.9\% |
|  |  | Bachelor's degree or higher | 1.9\% | 3.0\% | 0.4\% | 0.4\% | 1.3\% | -0.6\% |
|  | Jefferson | Less than high school | 13.9\% | 23.8\% | 17.6\% | 23.2\% | 23.7\% | +9.8\% |
|  |  | High school grad or equivalent | 12.5\% | 13.0\% | 9.3\% | 9.3\% | 10.2\% | -2.3\% |
| $03$ |  | Some college, associate's degree | 11.1\% | 11.3\% | 10.1\% | 11.1\% | 12.3\% | +1.2\% |
|  |  | Bachelor's degree or higher | 10.7\% | 6.5\% | 14.8\% | 17.9\% | 17.7\% | +7.0\% |
|  | Keokuk | Less than high school | 22.0\% | 26.4\% | 28.0\% | 32.8\% | 24.6\% | +2.6\% |
|  |  | High school grad or equivalent | 9.7\% | 11.3\% | 10.9\% | 16.1\% | 16.7\% | +7.0\% |
|  |  | Some college, associate's degree | 5.6\% | 8.5\% | 5.9\% | 6.8\% | 7.9\% | +2.3\% |
|  |  | Bachelor's degree or higher | 6.6\% | 0.8\% | 3.2\% | 3.3\% | 3.3\% | -3.3\% |
|  | Mahaska | Less than high school | 26.2\% | 22.9\% | 21.7\% | 22.2\% | 26.3\% | +.1\% |
|  |  | High school grad or equivalent | 12.2\% | 13.3\% | 11.8\% | 11.8\% | 12.5\% | +.3\% |
|  |  | Some college, associate's degree | 10.0\% | 15.1\% | 11.2\% | 8.6\% | 8.4\% | -1.6\% |
| $5$ |  | Bachelor's degree or higher | 3.0\% | 3.0\% | 5.5\% | 4.1\% | 4.2\% | +1.2\% |
|  | Van Buren | Less than high school | 30.9\% | 22.0\% | 14.6\% | 15.3\% | 11.4\% | -19.5\% |
| $0 \geqslant$ |  | High school grad or equivalent | 10.5\% | 12.1\% | 11.4\% | 13.2\% | 12.0\% | +1.5\% |
|  |  | Some college, associate's degree | 15.1\% | 9.0\% | 10.2\% | 13.2\% | 14.6\% | -0.5\% |
| $0$ |  | Bachelor's degree or higher | 5.1\% | 8.4\% | 4.8\% | 2.4\% | 2.7\% | -2.4\% |
|  | Wapello | Less than high school | 27.0\% | 28.0\% | 19.8\% | 19.3\% | 18.8\% | -8.2\% |
|  |  | High school grad or equivalent | 11.3\% | 15.0\% | 15.7\% | 18.5\% | 18.8\% | +7.5\% |
| $0$ |  | Some college, associate's degree | 12.3\% | 14.8\% | 10.5\% | 12.0\% | 10.4\% | -1.9\% |
| $\oplus$ |  | Bachelor's degree or higher | 3.1\% | 5.0\% | 4.6\% | 5.2\% | 4.4\% | +1.3\% |
|  | 7 Counties | Less than high school | 23.9\% | 27.6\% | 20.4\% | 22.1\% | 21.6\% | -2.3\% |
|  |  | High school grad or equivalent | 11.6\% | 12.9\% | 13.1\% | 14.8\% | 15.4\% | +3.8\% |
|  |  | Some college, associate's degree | 11.0\% | 12.9\% | 10.0\% | 10.7\% | 10.5\% | -0.5\% |
|  |  | Bachelor's degree or higher | 5.3\% | 4.7\% | 6.8\% | 7.4\% | 7.0\% | +1.7\% |

## Source: U.S. Census, American Community Survey - S1701 5-Year Est.

## Note: County Poverty Percent Estimates are in S1701, except All Counties Total

Chart describes the percentage of people in poverty according to their education level. For example, in 2014, 22.5\% of lowans with less than a high school education were in poverty. Conversely, only $3.5 \%$ of lowans with a Bachelor's Degree were in
1 of 1

|  | Labor Force Employed and Unemployed Ages 16+ |  |  | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2010 to 2021 Change |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total lowa | Employed | Total ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1,531,841 | 1,550,583 | 1,591,416 | 1,589,767 | 1,600,043 | +68,202 |
|  |  |  | Male | 802,726 | 812,153 | 837,528 | 837,057 | 846,522 | +43,796 |
|  |  |  | Female | 729,115 | 738,430 | 753,888 | 752,710 | 753,521 | +24,406 |
|  |  | Unemployed | Total ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 83,733 | 78,346 | 60,064 | 63,416 | 63,843 | -19,890 |
|  |  |  | Male | 46,440 | 44,534 | 32,877 | 34,357 | 34,689 | -11,751 |
| $\cdots$ |  |  | Female | 37,293 | 33,812 | 27,187 | 29,059 | 29,154 | -8,139 |
| - |  | Total Labor Force 16+ c |  | 1,615,574 | 1,628,929 | 1,651,480 | 1,653,183 | 1,663,886 | +48,312 |
| 응 | Appanoose | Employed | Total | 5,780 | 5,799 | 5,263 | 4,908 | 4,829 | -951 |
| ) E |  |  | Male | 2,970 | 3,097 | 2,693 | 2,451 | 2,497 | -473 |
|  |  |  | Female | 2,810 | 2,702 | 2,570 | 2,457 | 2,332 | -478 |
| $\pm 5$ |  | Unemployed | Total | 694 | 409 | 366 | 348 | 320 | -374 |
|  |  |  | Male | 427 | 250 | 260 | 235 | 223 | -204 |
|  |  |  | Female | 267 | 159 | 106 | 113 | 97 | -170 |
|  |  | Total Labor Force 16+ |  | 6,474 | 6,208 | 5,629 | 5,256 | 5,149 | -1,325 |
| $\geqslant$ | Davis | Employed | Total | 3,923 | 3,821 | 4,202 | 4,147 | 4,152 | +229 |
|  |  |  | Male | 2,190 | 2,174 | 2,474 | 2,478 | 2,522 | +332 |
|  |  |  | Female | 1,733 | 1,647 | 1,728 | 1,669 | 1,630 | -103 |
| $\cdots$ |  | Unemployed | Total | 293 | 168 | 131 | 128 | 131 | -162 |
|  |  |  | Male | 178 | 117 | 68 | 56 | 68 | -110 |
| $40$ |  |  | Female | 115 | 51 | 63 | 72 | 63 | -52 |
| \% 0 |  | Total Labor Force 16+ |  | 4,216 | 3,989 | 4,333 | 4,275 | 4,283 | +67 |
|  | Jefferson | Employed | Total | 8,649 | 7,325 | 8,923 | 8,228 | 7,241 | -1,408 |
| 0 O |  |  | Male | 4,741 | 3,860 | 4,454 | 3,865 | 3,688 | -1,053 |
|  |  |  | Female | 3,908 | 3,465 | 4,469 | 4,363 | 3,553 | -355 |
|  |  | Unemployed | Total | 489 | 520 | 612 | 653 | 382 | -107 |
| 02 |  |  | Male | 166 | 230 | 514 | 594 | 325 | +159 |
| ق |  |  | Female | 323 | 290 | 98 | 59 | 57 | -266 |
|  |  | Total Labor Force 16 + |  | 9,138 | 7,845 | 9,535 | 8,881 | 7,623 | -1,515 |
|  | Keokuk | Employed | Total | 5,345 | 4,921 | 4,856 | 4,820 | 4,612 | -733 |
|  |  |  | Male | 2,779 | 2,660 | 2,665 | 2,644 | 2,547 | -232 |
|  |  |  | Female | 2,566 | 2,261 | 2,191 | 2,176 | 2,065 | -501 |
|  |  | Unemployed | Total | 244 | 263 | 241 | 192 | 216 | -28 |
|  |  |  | Male | 175 | 136 | 129 | 122 | 139 | -36 |
|  |  |  | Female | 69 | 127 | 112 | 70 | 77 | +8 |
|  |  | Total Labor Force 16+ |  | 5,589 | 5,184 | 5,097 | 5,012 | 4,828 | -761 |
|  | Mahaska | Employed | Total | 10,828 | 10,673 | 10,912 | 11,002 | 11,018 | +190 |
|  |  |  | Male | 5,889 | 5,741 | 5,873 | 5,999 | 6,219 | +330 |
|  |  |  | Female | 4,939 | 4,932 | 5,039 | 5,003 | 4,799 | -140 |
|  |  | Unemployed | Total | 682 | 890 | 423 | 350 | 322 | -360 |
|  |  |  | Male | 364 | 500 | 303 | 163 | 119 | -245 |
|  |  |  | Female | 318 | 390 | 120 | 187 | 203 | -115 |
| 1 of 2 |  | Total Labor Force 16+ |  | 11,510 | 11,563 | 11,335 | 11,352 | 11,340 | -170 |


|  | Labor Force Employed and Unemployed Ages 16+ |  |  | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | $\begin{gathered} 2010 \text { to } 2021 \\ \text { Change } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Van Buren | Employed | Total | 3,659 | 3,305 | 3,051 | 3,115 | 3,065 | -594 |
|  |  |  | Male | 1,907 | 1,846 | 1,713 | 1,772 | 1,721 | -186 |
|  |  |  | Female | 1,752 | 1,459 | 1,338 | 1,343 | 1,344 | -408 |
|  |  | Unemployed | Total | 251 | 234 | 168 | 154 | 179 | -72 |
|  |  |  | Male | 167 | 121 | 115 | 112 | 116 | -51 |
| $\Leftrightarrow$ |  |  | Female | 84 | 113 | 53 | 42 | 63 | -21 |
| ㄷ. |  | Total Labor Force 16+ |  | 3,910 | 3,539 | 3,219 | 3,269 | 3,244 | -666 |
| 운 | Wapello | Employed | Total | 16,987 | 15,978 | 16,196 | 16,180 | 16,189 | -798 |
| 4 |  |  | Male | 8,880 | 8,200 | 8,406 | 8,762 | 8,818 | -62 |
| $\rightarrow$ ¢ |  |  | Female | 8,107 | 7,778 | 7,790 | 7,418 | 7,371 | -736 |
| ) |  | Unemployed | Total | 1,464 | 1,359 | 1,015 | 878 | 861 | -603 |
| $\frac{5}{5}$ |  |  | Male | 880 | 723 | 577 | 461 | 393 | -487 |
| E ત |  |  | Female | 584 | 636 | 438 | 417 | 468 | -116 |
| E |  | Total Labor Force 16+ |  | 18,451 | 17,337 | 17,211 | 17,058 | 17,050 | -1,401 |
| $\bigcirc>$ | 7 Counties | Employed | Total | 55,171 | 51,822 | 53,403 | 52,400 | 51,106 | -4,065 |
| TO |  |  | Male | 29,356 | 27,578 | 28,278 | 27,971 | 28,012 | -1,344 |
| $\bigcirc$ |  |  | Female | 25,815 | 24,244 | 25,125 | 24,429 | 23,094 | -2,721 |
| か ய |  | Unemployed | Total | 4,117 | 3,843 | 2,956 | 2,703 | 2,411 | -1,706 |
| $\bigcirc$ |  |  | Male | 2,357 | 2,077 | 1,966 | 1,743 | 1,383 | -974 |
| 4 |  |  | Female | 1,760 | 1,766 | 990 | 960 | 1,028 | -732 |
| T |  | Total Labor Force 16+ |  | 59,288 | 55,665 | 56,359 | 55,103 | 53,517 | -5,771 |

Source: U.S. Census, American Community Survey - S1701 5-Year Est.
Totals - a Employeed Totals only b Unemployeed Totals only c Totals Combined Note: The percentages in the smaller counties have a high margin of error. Use numbers as an estimate only.

2 of 2



|  | Labor Force Below Poverty Level Employed \& Unemployed Ages 16+ |  |  | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | $\begin{array}{\|c} 2010 \text { to } 2021 \\ \text { Change } \end{array}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total lowa | Employed | Totala | 101,981 | 110,881 | 103,149 | 96,986 | 94,864 | -7,117 |
|  |  |  | Male | 43,911 | 46,499 | 42,863 | 40,121 | 39,179 | -4,732 |
|  |  |  | Female | 58,070 | 64,382 | 60,286 | 56,865 | 55,685 | -2,385 |
|  |  | Unemployed | Total ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 25,882 | 26,700 | 19,632 | 19,147 | 19,533 | -6,349 |
|  |  |  | Male | 12,795 | 13,615 | 9,307 | 9,319 | 9,659 | -3,136 |
|  |  |  | Female | 13,087 | 13,085 | 10,325 | 9,828 | 9,874 | -3,213 |
| - |  | Total Below Poverty |  | 127,863 | 137,581 | 122,781 | 116,133 | 114,397 | -13,466 |
| - | Appanoose | Employed | Total | 486 | 244 | 370 | 401 | 357 | -129 |
| ¢ E |  |  | Male | 240 | 112 | 196 | 201 | 157 | -83 |
| < (1) |  |  | Female | 246 | 132 | 174 | 200 | 200 | -46 |
| $\geqslant 5$ |  | Unemployed | Total | 254 | 168 | 178 | 148 | 144 | -110 |
|  |  |  | Male | 180 | 107 | 131 | 104 | 106 | -74 |
|  |  |  | Female | 74 | 61 | 47 | 44 | 38 | -36 |
|  |  | Total Below Poverty |  | 740 | 412 | 548 | 549 | 501 | -239 |
| $\bigcirc$ | Davis | Employed | Total | 219 | 399 | 203 | 189 | 205 | -14 |
| J it |  |  | Male | 100 | 240 | 82 | 80 | 88 | -12 |
| ס |  |  | Female | 119 | 159 | 121 | 109 | 117 | -2 |
| (1) E |  | Unemployed | Total | 49 | 34 | 34 | 20 | 13 | -36 |
| © Ш |  |  | Male | 16 | 24 | 10 | 1 | 1 | -15 |
|  |  |  | Female | 33 | 10 | 24 | 19 | 12 | -21 |
| 40 |  | Total Below Poverty |  | 268 | 433 | 237 | 209 | 218 | -50 |
|  | Jefferson | Employed | Total | 851 | 658 | 566 | 467 | 566 | -285 |
|  |  |  | Male | 323 | 266 | 158 | 141 | 200 | -123 |
|  |  |  | Female | 528 | 392 | 408 | 326 | 366 | -162 |
|  |  | Unemployed | Total | 66 | 230 | 232 | 122 | 103 | +37 |
|  |  |  | Male | 28 | 118 | 160 | 72 | 60 | +32 |
| $\bigcirc \geqslant$ |  |  | Female | 38 | 112 | 72 | 50 | 43 | +5 |
| F 른 |  | Total Below Poverty |  | 917 | 888 | 798 | 589 | 669 | -248 |
| N | Keokuk | Employed | Total | 318 | 360 | 185 | 203 | 193 | -125 |
|  |  |  | Male | 141 | 138 | 68 | 56 | 58 | -83 |
|  |  |  | Female | 177 | 222 | 117 | 147 | 135 | -42 |
| 3 |  | Unemployed | Total | 69 | 115 | 116 | 102 | 111 | +42 |
| (1) |  |  | Male | 37 | 60 | 49 | 52 | 54 | +17 |
| m |  |  | Female | 32 | 55 | 67 | 50 | 57 | +25 |
|  |  | Total Below Poverty |  | 387 | 475 | 301 | 305 | 304 | -83 |


|  | Labor Force Employed \& | elow Poverty nemployed A | Level Ages 16+ | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2010 to 2021 Change |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Mahaska | Employed | Total | 950 | 831 | 1,107 | 1,045 | 930 | -20 |
|  |  |  | Male | 499 | 268 | 533 | 611 | 471 | -28 |
|  |  |  | Female | 451 | 563 | 574 | 434 | 459 | +8 |
|  |  | Unemployed | Total | 286 | 392 | 121 | 109 | 125 | -161 |
|  |  |  | Male | 84 | 147 | 67 | 31 | 39 | -45 |
| $\cdots$ © |  |  | Female | 202 | 245 | 54 | 78 | 86 | -116 |
| 둥 |  | Total Below Poverty |  | 1,236 | 1,223 | 1,228 | 1,154 | 1,055 | -181 |
| ㅇ | Van Buren | Employed | Total | 272 | 180 | 190 | 155 | 162 | -110 |
| $\bigcirc$ E |  |  | Male | 145 | 114 | 126 | 106 | 96 | -49 |
|  |  |  | Female | 127 | 66 | 64 | 49 | 66 | -61 |
| 3 |  | Unemployed | Total | 68 | 74 | 59 | 88 | 82 | +14 |
|  |  |  | Male | 32 | 38 | 40 | 67 | 61 | +29 |
|  |  |  | Female | 36 | 36 | 19 | 21 | 21 | -15 |
|  |  | Total Below Poverty |  | 340 | 254 | 249 | 243 | 244 | -96 |
|  | Wapello | Employed | Total | 1,192 | 1,630 | 1,226 | 1,500 | 1,284 | +92 |
| $0$ |  |  | Male | 525 | 666 | 453 | 701 | 660 | 135 |
| (1) ㄹ |  |  | Female | 667 | 964 | 773 | 799 | 624 | -43 |
| ¢ Ш- |  | Unemployed | Total | 637 | 575 | 350 | 311 | 248 | -389 |
| $\frac{4}{0}$ |  |  | Male | 353 | 312 | 220 | 170 | 141 | -212 |
| $\cdots$ |  |  | Female | 284 | 263 | 130 | 141 | 107 | -177 |
|  |  | Total Below Poverty |  | 1,829 | 2,205 | 1,576 | 1,811 | 1,532 | -297 |
| $\bigcirc 0$ | 7 Counties | Employed | Total | 4,288 | 4,302 | 3,847 | 3,960 | 3,697 | -591 |
|  |  |  | Male | 1,973 | 1,804 | 1,616 | 1,896 | 1,730 | -243 |
| $\underset{0}{2}$ |  |  | Female | 2,315 | 2,498 | 2,231 | 2,064 | 1,967 | -348 |
|  |  | Unemployed | Total | 1,429 | 1,588 | 1,090 | 900 | 826 | -603 |
| $0>$ |  |  | Male | 730 | 806 | 677 | 497 | 462 | -268 |
|  |  |  | Female | 699 | 782 | 413 | 403 | 364 | -335 |
|  |  | Total Below Poverty |  | 5,717 | 5,890 | 4,937 | 4,860 | 4,523 | -1,194 |

Source: U.S. Census, American Community Survey - S1701 5-Year Est.
Totals - a Employeed Totals only b Unemployeed Totals only c Totals Combined
Note: The percentages in the smaller counties have a high margin of error. Use numbers as an estimate only.

|  | \% Labor Force Below Poverty Level Employed \& Unemployed Ages 16+ |  |  | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | $\begin{aligned} & 2010 \text { to } 2021 \\ & \text { Change } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total lowa | Employed | \% of LFa | 6.7\% | 7.2\% | 6.5\% | 6.1\% | 5.9\% | -0.7\% |
|  |  |  | Male | 34.3\% | 33.8\% | 34.9\% | 34.5\% | 34.2\% | -0.1\% |
|  |  |  | Female | 45.4\% | 46.8\% | 49.1\% | 49.0\% | 48.7\% | +3.3\% |
|  |  | Unemployed | \% of LFa | 30.9\% | 34.1\% | 32.7\% | 30.2\% | 30.6\% | -0.3\% |
|  |  |  | Male | 10.0\% | 9.9\% | 7.6\% | 8.0\% | 8.4\% | -1.6\% |
| - |  |  | Female | 10.2\% | 9.5\% | 8.4\% | 8.5\% | 8.6\% | -1.6\% |
| c |  | Total Below Poverty a |  | 7.9\% | 8.4\% | 7.4\% | 7.0\% | 6.9\% | -1.0\% |
| O | Appanoose | Employed | \% of LFa | 8.4\% | 4.2\% | 7.0\% | 8.2\% | 7.4\% | -1.0\% |
| 흥 |  |  | Male | 32.4\% | 27.2\% | 35.8\% | 36.6\% | 31.3\% | -1.1\% |
| 4 ¢ |  |  | Female | 33.2\% | 32.0\% | 31.8\% | 36.4\% | 39.9\% | +6.7\% |
| - |  | Unemployed | \% of LFa | 36.6\% | 41.1\% | 48.6\% | 42.5\% | 45.0\% | +8.4\% |
|  |  |  | Male | 24.3\% | 26.0\% | 23.9\% | 18.9\% | 21.2\% | -3.2\% |
|  |  |  | Female | 10.0\% | 14.8\% | 8.6\% | 8.0\% | 7.6\% | -2.4\% |
| E |  | Total Below Poverty a |  | 11.4\% | 6.6\% | 9.7\% | 10.4\% | 9.7\% | -1.7\% |
| ( 1 | Davis | Employed | \% of LFa | 5.6\% | 10.4\% | 4.8\% | 4.6\% | 4.9\% | -0.6\% |
| $\left\|\begin{array}{ll} 0 & \gtrsim \end{array}\right\|$ |  |  | Male | 37.3\% | 55.4\% | 34.6\% | 38.3\% | 40.4\% | +3.1\% |
| © |  |  | Female | 44.4\% | 36.7\% | 51.1\% | 52.2\% | 53.7\% | +9.3\% |
|  |  | Unemployed | \% of LFa | 16.7\% | 20.2\% | 26.0\% | 15.6\% | 9.9\% | -6.8\% |
| $\mathcal{O}$ |  |  | Male | 6.0\% | 5.5\% | 4.2\% | 0.5\% | 0.5\% | -5.5\% |
| $\bigcirc$ |  |  | Female | 12.3\% | 2.3\% | 10.1\% | 9.1\% | 5.5\% | -6.8\% |
| $49$ |  | Total Below Poverty a |  | 6.4\% | 10.9\% | 5.5\% | 4.9\% | 5.1\% | -1.3\% |
|  | Jefferson | Employed | \% of LFa | 9.8\% | 9.0\% | 6.3\% | 5.7\% | 7.8\% | -2.0\% |
|  |  |  | Male | 35.2\% | 30.0\% | 19.8\% | 23.9\% | 29.9\% | -5.3\% |
| $\theta \stackrel{C}{1}$ |  |  | Female | 57.6\% | 44.1\% | 51.1\% | 55.3\% | 54.7\% | -2.9\% |
|  |  | Unemployed | \% of LFa | 13.5\% | 44.2\% | 37.9\% | 18.7\% | 27.0\% | +13.5\% |
|  |  |  | Male | 3.1\% | 13.3\% | 20.1\% | 12.2\% | 9.0\% | +5.9\% |
| 0 |  |  | Female | 4.1\% | 12.6\% | 9.0\% | 8.5\% | 6.4\% | +2.3\% |
| T 는 |  | Total Below Poverty a |  | 10.0\% | 11.3\% | 8.4\% | 6.6\% | 8.8\% | -1.3\% |
| $10$ | Keokuk | Employed | \% of LFa | 5.9\% | 7.3\% | 3.8\% | 4.2\% | 4.2\% | -1.8\% |
|  |  |  | Male | 36.4\% | 29.1\% | 22.6\% | 18.4\% | 19.1\% | -17.4\% |
|  |  |  | Female | 45.7\% | 46.7\% | 38.9\% | 48.2\% | 44.4\% | -1.3\% |
| $3$ |  | Unemployed | \% of LFa | 28.3\% | 43.7\% | 48.1\% | 53.1\% | 51.4\% | +23.1\% |
| (1) |  |  | Male | 9.6\% | 12.6\% | 16.3\% | 17.0\% | 17.8\% | +8.2\% |
| © |  |  | Female | 8.3\% | 11.6\% | 22.3\% | 16.4\% | 18.8\% | +10.5\% |
|  |  | Total Below Poverty a |  | 6.9\% | 9.2\% | 5.9\% | 6.1\% | 6.3\% | -0.6\% |


|  | \% Labor Force Below Poverty Level Employed \& Unemployed Ages 16+ |  |  | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | $\begin{gathered} 2010 \text { to } 2021 \\ \text { Change } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Mahaska | Employed | \% of LFa | 8.8\% | 7.8\% | 10.1\% | 9.5\% | 8.4\% | -0.3\% |
|  |  |  | Male | 40.4\% | 21.9\% | 43.4\% | 52.9\% | 44.6\% | +4.3\% |
|  |  |  | Female | 36.5\% | 46.0\% | 46.7\% | 37.6\% | 43.5\% | +7.0\% |
|  |  | Unemployed | \% of LFa | 41.9\% | 44.0\% | 28.6\% | 31.1\% | 38.8\% | -3.1\% |
|  |  |  | Male | 6.8\% | 12.0\% | 5.5\% | 2.7\% | 3.7\% | -3.1\% |
| $\cdots$ (1) |  |  | Female | 16.3\% | 20.0\% | 4.4\% | 6.8\% | 8.2\% | -8.2\% |
| 당 |  | Total Below Poverty a |  | 10.7\% | 10.6\% | 10.8\% | 10.2\% | 9.3\% | -1.4\% |
| O | Van Buren | Employed | \% of LFa | 7.4\% | 5.4\% | 6.2\% | 5.0\% | 5.3\% | -2.1\% |
| E |  |  | Male | 42.6\% | 44.9\% | 50.6\% | 43.6\% | 39.3\% | -3.3\% |
|  |  |  | Female | 37.4\% | 26.0\% | 25.7\% | 20.2\% | 27.0\% | -10.3\% |
|  |  | Unemployed | \% of LFa | 27.1\% | 31.6\% | 35.1\% | 57.1\% | 45.8\% | +18.7\% |
|  |  |  | Male | 9.4\% | 15.0\% | 16.1\% | 27.6\% | 25.0\% | +15.6\% |
| E ત |  |  | Female | 10.6\% | 14.2\% | 7.6\% | 8.6\% | 8.6\% | -2.0\% |
| $0$ |  | Total Below Poverty a |  | 8.7\% | 7.2\% | 7.7\% | 7.4\% | 7.5\% | -1.2\% |
| $0 \gtrless$ | Wapello | Employed | \% of LFa | 7.0\% | 10.2\% | 7.6\% | 9.3\% | 7.9\% | +0.9\% |
|  |  |  | Male | 28.7\% | 30.2\% | 28.7\% | 38.7\% | 43.1\% | +14.4\% |
|  |  |  | Female | 36.5\% | 43.7\% | 49.0\% | 44.1\% | 40.7\% | +4.3\% |
| - ய |  | Unemployed | \% of LFa | 43.5\% | 42.3\% | 34.5\% | 35.4\% | 28.8\% | -14.7\% |
| $\frac{4}{0}$ |  |  | Male | 19.3\% | 14.1\% | 14.0\% | 9.4\% | 9.2\% | -10.1\% |
| 0 |  |  | Female | 15.5\% | 11.9\% | 8.2\% | 7.8\% | 7.0\% | -8.5\% |
|  |  | Total Below Poverty a |  | 9.9\% | 12.7\% | 9.2\% | 10.6\% | 9.0\% | -0.9\% |
| $\bigcirc$ | 7 Counties | Employed | \% of LFa | 7.8\% | 8.3\% | 7.2\% | 7.6\% | 7.2\% | -0.5\% |
| $\cdots$ (1) |  |  | Male | 34.5\% | 30.6\% | 32.7\% | 39.0\% | 38.2\% | +3.7\% |
| $\stackrel{5}{0}$ |  |  | Female | 40.5\% | 42.4\% | 45.2\% | 42.5\% | 43.5\% | +3.0\% |
|  |  | Unemployed | \% of LFa | 34.7\% | 41.3\% | 36.9\% | 33.3\% | 34.3\% | -0.5\% |
| $\bigcirc>$ |  |  | Male | 12.8\% | 13.7\% | 13.7\% | 10.2\% | 10.2\% | -2.6\% |
|  |  |  | Female | 12.2\% | 13.3\% | 8.4\% | 8.3\% | 8.0\% | -4.2\% |
|  |  | Total Below Poverty a |  | 9.6\% | 10.6\% | 8.8\% | 8.8\% | 8.5\% | -1.2\% |

Source: U.S. Census, American Community Survey - S1701 5-Year Est.
a Percentage is comparison of below poverty level in that group divided by the rest of population in that group Note: This is not how the S 1701 does the percentage. It takes Total of Unemployed Male to same catergory but below poverty.

Percent of Students Qualifying for Free/Reduced Lunch

| School District County(ies) | School District | 2010-11 | 2013-14 | 2015-16 | 2017-18 | 2019-20 | 2020-21 | 2021-22 | 2022-23 | 2010 to 2022 Change |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Appanoose | Centerville | 43.4 | 43.5 | 46.5 | 58.4 | 52.2 | 53.6 | 54.0 | 48.1 | +4.7 |
|  | Moravia | 53.2 | 52.2 | 48.6 | 47.7 | 50.7 | 44.5 | 40.6 | 51.1 | -2.1 |
|  | Moulton -Udell | 40.6 | 49.8 | 50.5 | 52.8 | 62.3 | 55.2 | 60.1 | 56.7 | +16.1 |
|  | Seymoura | 49.6 | 50.8 | 54.6 | 50.8 | 47.6 | 59.8 | 61.8 | 58.5 | +8.9 |
| Davis | Davis County CSD | 42.4 | 43.2 | 37.2 | 48.6 | 53.0 | 50.6 | 45.4 | 44.6 | +2.2 |
| Jefferson | Fairfield CSD | 42.7 | 41.4 | 41.4 | 45.6 | 47.5 | 44.9 | 45.1 | 49.0 | +6.3 |
| Jefferson, Keokuk, \& Wapello | Pekin ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 37.7 | 27.6 | 19.6 | 13.9 | 41.2 | 36.3 | 32.0 | 32.4 | -5.3 |
| Keokuk | Keota | 26.5 | 30.4 | 24.5 | 30.7 | 38.9 | 46.5 | 37.0 | 39.6 | +13.1 |
|  | Sigourney | 30.0 | 33.8 | 35.0 | 30.6 | 34.5 | 33.5 | 37.0 | 37.3 | +7.3 |
|  | Tri-County | 52.0 | 54.0 | 52.9 | 58.0 | 59.7 | 48.2 | 36.1 | 43.5 | -8.5 |
|  | English Valleys ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 31.3 | 33.0 | 36.3 | 40.2 | 40.1 | 40.5 | 40.4 | 45.6 | +14.3 |
| Mahaska | North Mahaska | 35.2 | 38.0 | 35.5 | 40.7 | 37.7 | 40.7 | 34.9 | 31.9 | -3.3 |
|  | Oskaloosa | 43.2 | 50.8 | 47.1 | 49.1 | 45.6 | 42.6 | 39.3 | 46.7 | +3.5 |
|  | Pella ${ }^{\text {e }}$ | 18.8 | 17.6 | 18.6 | 14.6 | 16.6 | 15.5 | 19.0 | 17.9 | -0.9 |
|  | Twin Cedars ${ }^{\text {g }}$ | 40.0 | 43.7 | 48.4 | 42.1 | 47.3 | 43.8 | 39.4 | 48.0 | +8.0 |
| Van Buren | Harmony* | 58.9 | 65.3 | 63.0 | 63.5 | 52.4 | 52.1 | 50.3 | 57.5 | -1.4 |
|  | Van Buren | 41.7 | 47.8 | 46.3 | 45.5 |  |  |  |  | +15.8 |
| Wapello, Davis, Jefferson, \& Van Buren | Cardinalk | 56.9 | 59.5 | 56.0 | 52.8 | 59.1 | 55.0 | 39.5 | 51.7 | -5.2 |
| Wapello | Ottumwa | 50.4 | 54.8 | 48.1 | 42.7 | 48.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 15.07 \\ & \text { (CEP) } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 48.3 | 46.0 | -4.4 |
| Wapello, Keokuk, Mahaska, \& Monroe | Eddyville-Blakesbur g-Fremont ${ }^{\text {m }}$ | 49.0 | 43.1 | 42.8 | 35.0 | 36.5 | 28.7 | 32.0 | 36.8 | -12.2 |

Source: Iowa Department of Education - https://www.educateiowa.gov/educa *Harmony Schools Joined Van Buren School District in 2019-2020 Iowa Public School K-12 Students Eligible for Free and Reduced-Price Lunch by District
Appanoose County \# 4, Davis \# 26, Jefferson \# 51, Keokuk \# 54, Mahaska \# 62, Van Buren \# 89, Wapello \#90
a. Seymour School District listed under \#93 Wayne County b. English Valley School District listed under \#48 lowa County
d. Pekin School District covers mostly Jefferson, Keokuk, \& Wapell e. Pella School District listed under \#63 Marion County
g. Twin Cedars School District listed under \#63 Marion County
k. Cardinal School District overlapes mostly Wapello County with small amounts in Davis, Jefferson, and Van Buren Counties
m. Eddyville-Blakesburg-Fremont School District overlapes mostly Wapello County with small amounts in Keokuk, Mahaska, and Monroe

Note: Community Eligibility Provision (CEP) - CEP allows the nation's highest poverty schools and districts to serve breakfast and lunch at no cost to all enrolled students without collecting household applications.


[^0]:    Source: U.S. Census. American Communitv Survev S1701: 5-Year Est.

[^1]:    Source: U.S. Census. American Communitv Survev - DP05 (Aae breakdown in above cateaories. (subtracted to qet 18-64)

[^2]:    Source: U.S. Census. American Communitv Survev - DP05 (Age breakdown in above cateaories)
    5-Year Estimates

[^3]:    Source：U．S．Census，American Community Survey－S1701，B170015－Year Est．＾Under 5 and Over 60 Catergories didn＇t start till 2015. Note：Under 5 total numbers are included in the Under 18 category．＂Over 60 total numbers includes the Over 65 category．
    Note：All number has a specific margin of error，with lower numbers having a＊higher margin of error

[^4]:    Source: U.S. Census, American Community Survey - S1701, B17001 5-Year Est. ^ Under 5 and Over 60 Catergories didn't start till 2015. Note: Under 5 total numbers are included in the Under 18 category. "Over 60 total numbers includes the Over 65 category. Percents come from S1701 "Total Population below 100\% Poverty" Population for whom poverty status is determined. (Percent below poverty level) Numbers have a margin of error

[^5]:    ^ Percents come from "All Households by Family Type " numbers divided by "Total Households in..."
    Note: All numbers are estimates and should be used as such. Each number has a specific margin of error, with smaller
    numbers having a higher margin of error (+-). Population determined differs from other Population estimates.

