

Below Poverty Population by Ethnicity**^		2010	2015	2019	2020	2021	2010 to 2021 Change
Iowa	Hispanic/Latino ^g	32,355	40,702	37,928	36,414	35,442	+35,442
	Not Hispanic or Latino ^k	258,910	274,666	248,882	241,397	242,203	-16,707
	White ^g	277,636	302,421	275,643	265,467	261,729	-15,907
	Black or African-American ^b	27,167	33,109	34,517	33,568	32,909	+5,742
	American Indian and Alaska Native ^c	2,508	2,916	2,803	2,273	2,364	-144
	Asian ^d	6,553	11,531	11,910	11,045	10,682	+4,129
	Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander ^e	364	400	1,135	1,250	972	+608
	Some Other ^f	10,796	9,003	8,039	7,261	7,897	-2,899
	Two or More Ethnicities	13,239	14,503	14,075	18,226	23,142	+9,903
	Total Population	338,263	373,883	348,122	339,090	339,695	+1,432
Appanoose	Hispanic/Latino	69	28	75	62	50	-19
	Not Hispanic/Latino	1,914	1,667	2,033	2,279	2,260	+346
	White	1,931	1,687	2,108	2,341	2,310	+379
	Black or African-American	30	7	12	6	4	-26
	American Indian and Alaska Native	0	4	0	0	0	0
	Asian	1	0	0	0	0	-1
	Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Some Other ^f	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Two or More Ethnicities	90	21	50	76	49	-41
	Total Population	2,052	1,719	2,170	2,423	2,363	+311
Davis	Hispanic/Latino	0	19	3	1	1	+1
	Not Hispanic/Latino	797	1,625	853	919	859	+62
	White	797	1,644	853	919	859	+62
	Black or African-American	0	0	0	0	0	0
	American Indian and Alaska Native	14	0	0	0	0	-14
	Asian	3	0	0	0	0	0
	Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Some Other	0	0	3	1	1	+1
	Two or More Ethnicities	0	13	12	1	1	+1
	Total Population	814	1,657	868	921	861	+47
Jefferson	Hispanic/Latino	84	163	139	35	36	-48
	Not Hispanic/Latino	1,804	1,723	1,691	1,670	1,504	-300
	White	1,876	1,886	1,818	1,693	1,529	-347
	Black or African-American	4	83	84	97	207	+203
	American Indian and Alaska Native	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Asian	171	224	127	448	375	+204
	Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Some Other	12	19	34	15	0	-12
	Two or More Ethnicities	184	99	24	46	24	-160
	Total Population	2,247	2,311	2,087	2,299	2,135	-112
Keokuk	Hispanic/Latino	0	24	60	44	52	+52
	Not Hispanic/Latino	992	1,318	919	1,165	1,160	+168
	White	992	1,333	932	1,170	1,160	+168
	Black or African-American	13	0	0	0	2	-11
	American Indian and Alaska Native	6	0	2	3	3	-3
	Asian	3	0	0	0	0	-3
	Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Some Other	0	0	23	28	35	+35
	Two or More Ethnicities	49	41	38	35	39	-10
	Total Population	1,063	1,374	995	1,236	1,239	+176

Below Poverty Population by Ethnicity**^		2010	2015	2019	2020	2021	2010 to 2021 Change
Mahaska	Hispanic/Latino	203	123	63	43	76	-127
	Not Hispanic/Latino	2,570	2,791	2,515	2,379	2,323	-247
	White	2,583	2,907	2,578	2,422	2,391	-192
	Black or African-American	152	73	129	190	242	+90
	American Indian and Alaska Native	5	0	0	0	0	-5
	Asian	0	84	84	1	2	+2
	Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander	0	0	50	49	29	+29
	Some Other	190	15	0	0	8	-182
	Two or More Ethnicities	137	127	108	101	122	-15
	Total Population	3,067	3,206	2,949	2,763	2,794	-273
Van Buren	Hispanic/Latino	0	13	56	62	56	+56
	Not Hispanic/Latino	1,221	1,013	829	822	832	-389
	White	1,221	1,020	875	870	866	-355
	Black or African-American	0	8	0	0	0	0
	American Indian and Alaska Native	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Asian	0	15	2	1	2	+2
	Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Some Other †	0	6	10	13	20	+20
	Two or More Ethnicities	15	46	19	37	17	+2
	Total Population	1,236	1,095	906	921	905	-331
Wapello	Hispanic/Latino	682	923	503	352	328	-354
	Not Hispanic/Latino	4,606	4,945	3,884	4,502	4,370	-236
	White	5,032	5,525	4,092	4,746	4,589	-443
	Black or African-American	114	301	437	520	348	+234
	American Indian and Alaska Native	15	8	7	7	9	-6
	Asian	18	42	34	14	23	+5
	Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander	0	0	97	137	30	+30
	Some Other	159	341	277	83	83	-76
	Two or More Ethnicities	323	182	188	202	181	-142
	Total Population	5,661	6,399	5,132	5,709	5,263	-398
7 Counties	Hispanic/Latino	1,038	1,293	899	599	599	-439
	Not Hispanic/Latino	13,904	15,082	12,724	13,736	13,308	-596
	White	14,432	16,002	13,256	14,161	13,704	-728
	Black or African-American	313	472	662	813	803	+490
	American Indian and Alaska Native	40	12	9	10	12	-28
	Asian	196	365	247	464	402	+206
	Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander	0	0	147	186	59	+59
	Some Other	361	381	347	140	147	-214
	Two or More Ethnicities	798	529	439	498	433	-365
	Total Population	16,140	17,761	15,107	16,272	15,560	-580

Source: U.S. Census, American Community Survey - S1701 5-Year Estimates

*Due to different sampling methodology, population rates for poverty charts differ from other population estimates.

^Population data in this chart differ from the data in other data sets Population Totals

Percent Below Poverty by Ethnicity*^		2010	2015	2019	2020	2021	2010 to 2021 Change
Iowa	Hispanic/Latino*	24.4%	24.9%	20.8%	19.3%	17.9%	-6.5%
	Not Hispanic or Latino	9.9%	10.5%	9.5%	9.3%	9.3%	-0.6%
	White	10.3%	11.1%	10.1%	9.8%	9.6%	-0.7%
	Black or African-American	35.6%	36.5%	31.9%	30.8%	29.7%	-5.9%
	American Indian and Alaska Native	27.3%	31.3%	24.5%	22.7%	22.9%	-4.4%
	Asian	13.6%	19%	16.1%	14.3%	13.8%	+0.2%
	Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander	40%	22.1%	31.2%	32.6%	23.8%	-16.6%
	Some Other	23.0%	23.4%	21.1%	18.7%	17.3%	-5.7%
	Two or More Ethnicities	27.6%	25%	22.1%	20.3%	19.3%	-8.3%
Percent of State Below Poverty		11.6%	12.5%	11.5%	11.1%	11.0%	-0.6%
Appanoose	Hispanic/Latino	44.2%	14.5%	30.6%	24.0%	18.2%	-26.0%
	Not Hispanic/Latino	15.3%	13.8%	17.4%	19.5%	19.6%	+4.3%
	White	15.4%	13.8%	17.7%	19.7%	19.7%	+4.3%
	Black or African-American	28.0%	16.3%	14.3%	8.2%	19.0%	-9.0%
	American Indian and Alaska Native	0%	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Asian	2.6%	0%	0%	0%	0%	-2.6%
	Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Some Other	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Two or More Ethnicities	44.3%	10%	26.2%	32.3%	14.7%	-29.6%
Percent of County Below Poverty		15.9%	13.7%	17.7%	19.7%	19.4%	+3.5%
Davis	Hispanic/Latino	0%	18.4%	2.3%	0.7%	0.7%	+0.7%
	Not Hispanic/Latino	9.3%	19.4%	10.0%	10.7%	10.1%	+0.8%
	White	9.3%	19.4%	9.9%	10.6%	10.0%	+0.7%
	Black or African-American	0%	0.0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	American Indian and Alaska Native	100%	0.0%	0%	0%	0%	-100%
	Asian	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	-100%
	Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander	0%	0.0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Some Other	0%	0.0%	100%	5%	0.8%	+0.8%
	Two or More Ethnicities	0%	15%	10.8%	0.9%	0.8%	+0.8%
Percent of County Below Poverty		9.5%	19.3%	9.9%	10.4%	9.6%	+0.1%
Jefferson	Hispanic/Latino	23.7%	38.3%	28.3%	6.7%	7.3%	-16.4%
	Not Hispanic/Latino	12.9%	12.6%	11.8%	11.7%	12.2%	-0.7%
	White	13.2%	13.4%	12.3%	11.4%	12.0%	-1.2%
	Black or African-American	4.4%	54.6%	7.1%	30.2%	21.7%	+17.3%
	American Indian and Alaska Native	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Asian	19.7%	36.7%	22.1%	24.1%	45.7%	+26.0%
	Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Some Other	10.6%	90.5%	59.6%	38.5%	0%	-10.6%
	Two or More Ethnicities	46.6%	18.7%	3.5%	12.5%	4.9%	-41.7%
Percent of County Below Poverty		14.3%	15.0%	12.1%	13.2%	14.2%	-0.1%
Keokuk	Hispanic/Latino	0%	17.6%	33.7%	21.5%	24.9%	+24.9%
	Not Hispanic/Latino	9.8%	13.4%	9.5%	12.1%	12.2%	+2.4%
	White	9.7%	13.4%	9.5%	12.0%	12.1%	+2.4%
	Black or African-American	100%	0.0%	0%	0%	3.8%	-96.2%
	American Indian and Alaska Native	60.0%	0.0%	8%	33%	37.5%	-22.5%
	Asian	37.5%	0%	0%	0%	0%	-37.5%
	Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander	0%	0.0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Some Other	0%	0.0%	62.2%	36.4%	46.1%	+46.1%
	Two or More Ethnicities	47.1%	35%	32.2%	24.8%	27.1%	-20.0%
Percent of County Below Poverty		10.3%	13.5%	9.9%	12.3%	12.5%	+2.2%

Percent Below Poverty by Ethnicity* [^]		2010	2015	2019	2020	2021	2010 to 2020 Change
Mahaska	Hispanic/Latino	72.0%	30.5%	13.2%	8.8%	14.9%	-57.1%
	Not Hispanic/Latino	12.5%	13.5%	12.5%	11.8%	11.7%	-0.8%
	White	12.5%	13.9%	12.5%	11.8%	11.8%	-0.7%
	Black or African-American	82.2%	32.6%	54.9%	72.8%	75.9%	-6.3%
	American Indian and Alaska Native	8.6%	0%	0%	0%	0%	-8.6%
	Asian	0%	34.1%	24.6%	0.3%	0.7%	+0.7%
	Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander	0%	0%	100%	98%	96.7%	+96.7%
	Some Other	95.0%	15.3%	0%	0%	6.6%	-88.4%
	Two or More Ethnicities	51.9%	48.5%	39.7%	24.3%	25.5%	-26.4%
Percent of County Below Poverty		14.3%	14.7%	13.7%	12.7%	13.0%	-1.2%
Van Buren	Hispanic/Latino	0.0%	18.6%	58.9%	53.4%	50.0%	+50.0%
	Not Hispanic/Latino	16.9%	14.2%	12.1%	12.2%	12.2%	-4.7%
	White	16.9%	14.1%	12.7%	12.7%	12.5%	-4.4%
	Black or African-American	0%	40.0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	American Indian and Alaska Native	0%	0.0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Asian	0%	83%	5.4%	2.9%	4.4%	+4.4%
	Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander	0%	0.0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Some Other	0%	100.0%	41.7%	52.0%	62.5%	+62.5%
	Two or More Ethnicities	23.1%	61%	23.5%	33.6%	16.3%	-6.8%
Percent of County Below Poverty		16.7%	14.9%	12.8%	13.1%	12.7%	-4.0%
Wapello	Hispanic/Latino	24.1%	26.8%	13.5%	9.3%	8.5%	-15.6%
	Not Hispanic/Latino	14.9%	16.8%	13.7%	16.1%	15.7%	+0.8%
	White	15.5%	17.4%	13.6%	15.9%	15.4%	-0.1%
	Black or African-American	35.3%	45.2%	37.7%	42.4%	30.4%	-4.9%
	American Indian and Alaska Native	22.4%	18.2%	22.6%	8.1%	9.0%	-13.4%
	Asian	5.9%	13.2%	8.0%	2.8%	4.2%	-1.7%
	Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander	0%	0%	40.4%	45.2%	7.2%	+7.2%
	Some Other	14.6%	27.9%	15.6%	6.5%	7.1%	-7.5%
	Two or More Ethnicities	53.1%	41.8%	27.7%	19.4%	13.4%	-39.7%
Percent of County Below Poverty		16.2%	18.6%	14.9%	16.6%	15.2%	-1.0%
7 Counties	Hispanic/Latino	23.4%	23.5%	25.8%	17.8%	17.8%	-5.6%
	Not Hispanic/Latino	13.1%	14.8%	12.4%	13.4%	13.4%	+0.3%
	White	13.2%	15.1%	12.6%	13.4%	13.4%	+0.1%
	Black or African-American	35.7%	27.0%	16.3%	21.9%	21.5%	-14.2%
	American Indian and Alaska Native	27.3%	16.9%	4.4%	5.9%	6.6%	-20.6%
	Asian	23.7%	24%	8.6%	4.3%	7.9%	-15.8%
	Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander	0%	0.0%	20.1%	20.5%	14.8%	+14.8%
	Some Other	17.2%	33.4%	39.9%	19.8%	17.6%	+0.4%
	Two or More Ethnicities	38.0%	33%	23.4%	21.1%	14.7%	-23.3%
Percent of County Below Poverty		13.9%	15.7%	13.0%	14.0%	13.8%	-0.1%

Source: U.S. Census, American Community Survey - S1701 5-Year Estimates

*Due to different sampling methodology, population rates for poverty charts differ from other population estimates.

This describes the total percent of people of that specific ethnicity who live in poverty.

[^] Percents come from "Population Below Poverty..." numbers divided by "Total Population by ..."